

The Bender-Wu Analysis and the Voros Theory II.

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We constructed in [AKT] a formal transformation that brings a Schrödinger equation

$$(1) \quad \left(\frac{d^2}{d\tilde{x}^2} - \eta^2 Q(\tilde{x}) \right) \tilde{\psi} = 0 \quad (\eta : \text{a large parameter})$$

with two simple turning points to the Weber equation

$$(2) \quad \left(\frac{d^2}{dx^2} - \eta^2 \left(E(\eta) - \frac{1}{4}x^2 \right) \right) \psi = 0,$$

where

$$(3) \quad E(\eta) = \sum_{j \geq 0} E_j \eta^{-j}.$$

There are three problems in making use of this result to obtain concrete information about the analytic structure of the WKB solutions ψ_{\pm} of (1), or their Borel transforms $\psi_{\pm, B}$.

Problem 1. *Can we guarantee a sufficiently large domain of definition of the integral operator associated with the formal transformation?*

Problem 2. *Suppose first that $E(\eta)$ is a genuine constant E_0 . Then how much do we know about the analytic properties of the Borel transformed WKB solutions of (2)?*

Problem 3. *What is the analytic meaning of WKB solutions of (2) if $E(\eta)$ is an infinite series?*

The purpose of this talk is to give satisfactory answers to these problems.

References

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