ON VACATION MODELS WITH FINITE CAPACITY

Submitted for publication to the Journal of Applied Mathematics and Stochastic Analysis

J. LORIS-TEGHEM

University of Mons-Hainaut, Department of Applied Mathematics Place Warocqué 17, B-7000 Mons, Belgium E-mail: Jacqueline.Loris@umh.ac.be Fax: (32) 65 373 054

(Received: December 1999)

Key words and phrases: Finite Capacity Queue, General Vacation Policy, Queue Length.

AMS subject classifications: 60K25.

Contrary to what is asserted in Frey and Takahashi [1], these authors were not the first to consider the departure epochs imbedded Markov chain for vacation models with finite capacity. In our paper [2], which deals with a general vacation policy, we express the stationary queue length distribution immediately after a departure in terms of the corresponding distribution in the model without vacations.

In [2], we also express the stationary queue length distribution at an arbitrary epoch in terms of the corresponding distribution in the model with vacations. From these two relations, one can easily derive (see [3]) the expression of the stationary queue length distribution at an arbitrary epoch in terms of the stationary queue length distribution immediately after a departure. With the notations used in [2], this expression is:

$$p_{v,\nu}^{L}(j) = \prod_{v,\nu}^{L}(j) \frac{\lambda^{-1}}{E(S) + d_{v,\nu}^{L} \prod_{v,\nu}^{L}(\nu)} (j = \nu, ..., L - 1)$$
$$p_{v,\nu}^{L}(L) = 1 - \frac{\lambda^{-1}}{E(S) + d_{v,\nu}^{L} \prod_{v,\nu}^{L}(\nu)}.$$

This result contains as a particular case, the expression for the stationary queue length distribution at an arbitrary epoch given in [1], for the exhaustive service multiple vacation policy.

Printed in the U.S.A. ©2000 by North Atlantic Science Publishing Company

References

- [1] Frey, A. and Takahashi, Y., A note on the M/GI/1/N queue with vacation time and exhaustive service discipline, *Oper. Res. Letters* **21** (1997), 95-100.
- [2] Loris-Teghem, J., Vacation policies in an M/G/1 type queue system with finite capacity, Queueing Systems 3 (1988), 41-52.
- [3] Loris-Teghem, J., On finite capacity queueing systems with a general vacation policy, *Technical Report* (1998).