

ENCLOSING ROOTS OF POLYNOMIAL EQUATIONS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS TO ITERATIVE PROCESSES

Ioannis K. Argyros and Saïd Hilout

Abstract. We introduce a special class of real recurrent polynomials f_n ($n \geq 1$) of degree n , with unique positive roots s_n , which are decreasing as n increases. The first root s_1 , as well as the last one denoted by s_∞ are expressed in closed form, and enclose all s_n ($n > 1$).

This technique is also used to find weaker than before [5] sufficient convergence conditions for some popular iterative processes converging to solutions of equations.

[Full text](#)

References

- [1] I. K. Argyros, *On the Newton–Kantorovich hypothesis for solving equations*, J. Comput. Appl. Math. **169** (2004), 315–332. [MR2072881](#)(2005c:65047). [Zbl 1055.65066](#).
- [2] I. K. Argyros, *A unifying local–semilocal convergence analysis and applications for two–point Newton–like methods in Banach space*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **298** (2004), 374–397. [MR2086964](#). [Zbl 1057.65029](#).
- [3] I. K. Argyros, *Convergence and applications of Newton–type iterations*, Springer–Verlag Pub., New York, 2008. [MR2428779](#). [Zbl 1153.65057](#).
- [4] I. K. Argyros, *On a class of Newton–like methods for solving nonlinear equations*, J. Comput. Appl. Math. **228** (2009), 115–122. [MR2514268](#). [Zbl 1168.65349](#).
- [5] L. V. Kantorovich and G. P. Akilov, *Functional Analysis*, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1982. [MR0664597](#)(83h:46002). [Zbl 0484.46003](#).
- [6] J. M. McNamee, *Numerical methods for roots of polynomials*, part I, **14**, Elsevier, 2007. [MR2483756](#). [Zbl 1143.65002](#).

2000 Mathematics Subject Classification: 26C10; 12D10; 30C15; 30C10; 65J15; 47J25.

Keywords: real polynomials; enclosing roots; iterative processes; nonlinear equations.

-
- [7] F. A. Potra, *On the convergence of a class of Newton-like methods. Iterative solution of nonlinear systems of equations* (Oberwolfach, 1982), Lecture Notes in Math., **953** (1982), Springer, Berlin–New York, 125–137. [MR0678615](#)(84e:65057). [Zbl 0507.65020](#).
- [8] F. A. Potra, *On an iterative algorithm of order $1.839\cdots$ for solving nonlinear operator equations*, Numer. Funct. Anal. Optim. **7** (1984/85), 75–106. [MR0772168](#)(86j:47088). [Zbl 0556.65049](#).
- [9] F. A. Potra, *Sharp error bounds for a class of Newton-like methods*, Libertas Math. **5** (1985), 71–84. [MR0816258](#)(87f:65073). [Zbl 0581.47050](#).

Ioannis K. Argyros
 Cameron University,
 Department of Mathematics Sciences,
 Lawton, OK 73505, USA.
 e-mail: iargyros@cameron.edu

Saïd Hilout
 Poitiers University,
 Laboratoire de Mathématiques et Applications,
 Bd. Pierre et Marie Curie, Téléport 2, B.P. 30179,
 86962 Futuroscope Chasseneuil Cedex, France.
 e-mail: said.hilout@math.univ-poitiers.fr
