

数理解析研究所講究録 1215

経 済 の 数 理 解 析

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Preface

This volume is a collection of papers presented at the symposium on mathematical economics sponsored by the Research Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Kyoto University, which was held during December 8~10, 2000.

On behalf of the programme committee, I would like to extend my cordial thanks to all the participants of the symposium for their sincere and constructive contributions to our project.

We can safely say that mathematical reasonings have been playing a much more indispensable roles in economic theory than in any other discipline of social sciences. There seems to be several reasons which have endowed economic theory with peculiar mathematical characters.

First of all, many economic phenomena permit expressions in terms of quantitative languages.

We have also to take account of the fact that an economy consists of a huge number of sectors which are entangled in a complex manner. Economic phenomena result from the interactions of these interdependent component sectors. Their mutual relation is so complicated that an ordinary language and a casual way of thinking have only very limited abilities to describe and analyze economic phenomena. It is quite easy for anyone to imagine serious confusions which would result if we had recourse exclusively to ordinary languages and casual reasonings. Although mathematical reasonings may sometimes seem too round-about for our purposes, it certainly provides economists with simple and efficient analytical weapons.

Furthermore economists have been suffering from the difficulty of controlled experiments in their researches. That is exactly why much importance has been attached to rigorous speculative experiments in economic theory. So called "axiomatic method" developed in Vienna during the inter-war period should be regarded as being promoted by the same view and recognition under the influence of D.Hilbert.

I would be pleased very much if our symposium could contribute to widening and deepening of the mathematical foundations in economic theory.

Toru Maruyama

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目次

I. Presidential Address	
1. On a Problem of Proving the Existence of an Equilibrium in a Large Economy without Free Disposal: A problem of a purely finitely additive measure arising from the Fatou's lemma in several dimensions-----1	
一橋大・経済学	山崎 昭(Akira Yamazaki)
II. Analytical Foundations of Economic Theory	
2. On Ergodicity of some TAR(2) Processes-----14	
東大・経済	国友 直人(Naoto Kunitomo)
3. A Deterministic Economy Generates a Stochastic Process: An Extended Abstract-----30	
神戸大・経済経営研究所	上東 貴志(Takashi Kamihigashi)
4. WHAT DIFFERENTIATES STATIONARY STOCHASTIC PROCESSES FROM ERGODIC ONES: A SURVEY-----33	
Univ. Montpellier II	Michel Valadier
III. Aspects of Equilibrium Theory	
5. Toward Sophisticated Learning-----53	
一橋大・経済学	野口 雄一(Yuichi Noguchi)
6. The Competitive Equilibrium and Pareto Optimum Allocations in the Economy with Clubs-----64	
一橋大・経済学	武隈 慎一(Shin-Ichi Takekuma)
IV. Dynamic Macro-economic Theory	
7. Intergenerational Transfers Motivated by Altruism from Children towards Parents-----78	
千葉経済大・経済	藤生 裕(Hiroshi Fujiu)
8. Short-Run Trade Surplus Creation of a Domestic Competition Policy-----94	
慶應大・経済	矢野 誠(Makoto Yano)
9. A MACRODYNAMIC MODEL OF FINANCIAL INSTABILITY-----102	
神戸大・経済	足立 英之(Hideyuki Adachi)

1 0.	Optimal Growth with Recursive Utility: An Existence Result without Convexity Assumptions-----	103
	法政大・経済	佐柄 信純(Nobusumi Sagara)
1 1.	On the Fate of an Education Obsessed Society-----	112
	阪大・経済学	二神 孝一(Koichi Futagami)
	阪府大・経済	北川 章臣(Akiomi Kitagawa)
V. Mathematical Finance		
1 2.	An Asymptotic Expansion Scheme for the Optimal Portfolio for Investment-----	127
	東大・数理科学	高橋 明彦(Akihiko Takahashi)
	〃	吉田 朋広(Nakahiro Yoshida)
1 3.	An equilibrium model of the short-term stock price behavior-----	143
	一橋大・商学	高岡 浩一郎(Koichiro Takaoka)
1 4.	On Law Invariant Coherent Risk Measures-----	158
	東大・数理科学	楠岡 成雄(Shigeo Kusuoka)
VI. Game Theory		
1 5.	Reasoning about Dominant Actions — Logic of Decision Theory II — -----	169
	慶應大・経済学	平瀬 和基(Kazuki Hirase)
	茨城高専	松久 隆(Takashi Matsuhisa)
1 6.	Iterated Elimination and No Trade Theorem-----	182
	早大・経済学	田中 久稔(Hisatoshi Tanaka)
VII. Historical Perspective		
1 7.	Karl Menger's Mathematical Colloquium and Abraham Wald's Existence Proof-----	195
	防衛大学校	武藤 功(Isao Mutoh)
VIII. Topics in Economics		
1 8.	Basic theoretical outlook about recapitalization of rapid growth private companies toward autogenous order societies developing countries. ~Several Fundamentals about principal's decision making models about recapitalization studies~-----	210
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