

14A (1) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ ○ "pivot な 9 z", 被約階段行列

(2) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ ○ "pivot な 9 z", 階段行列だが、被約ではない

(3) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ ○ "pivot な 9 z", 被約階段行列

(4) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ ○ "pivot な 9 z", 被約階段行列

(5) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ ○ "pivot な 9 z", 階段行列だが、被約ではない

(6) 階段行列ではない

(7) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ ○ "pivot な 9 z", 階段行列だが、被約ではない

(8) $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ ○ "pivot な 9 z", 階段行列だが、被約ではない

(9) 階段行列ではない

(10) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ ○ "pivot な 9 z", 被約階段行列

14B (1) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2)-(1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1)-(2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 以下、
○ "pivot"

(2) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2)-(1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1)-(2) \times 2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

(3) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2)-(1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$$(4) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) - (1\text{行}) \times 2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1\text{行}) - (2\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(5) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) - (1\text{行}) \times 2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(6) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} (2\text{行}) - (1\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行}) - (1\text{行}) \end{matrix}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} (1\text{行}) - (2\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行}) - (2\text{行}) \times 2 \end{matrix}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(7) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} (2\text{行}) - (1\text{行}) \times 2 \\ (3\text{行}) - (1\text{行}) \times 2 \end{matrix}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1\text{行}) - (3\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) \leftrightarrow (3\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(8) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} (2\text{行}) - (1\text{行}) \times 2 \\ (3\text{行}) - (1\text{行}) \times 3 \end{matrix}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(9) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} (2\text{行}) - (1\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行}) - (1\text{行}) \end{matrix}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1\text{行}) - (3\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) \leftrightarrow (3\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) - (3\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(10) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(3\text{行}) - (1\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} (1\text{行}) - (2\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行}) - (2\text{行}) \end{matrix}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\boxed{14C} (1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & | & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) - (1\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & | & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1\text{行}) - (2\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & | & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & | & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \therefore x = -1, y = 2$$

$$(2) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & | & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & | & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) - (1\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \therefore \text{解なし}$$

$$(3) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & | & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & | & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) - (1\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \therefore \begin{matrix} x = 3 - 2t \\ y = t \end{matrix} \quad (t \neq 1 \text{ かつ } x \neq -1)$$

$$(4) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & | & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & | & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} (2\text{行}) - (1\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行}) - (1\text{行}) \end{matrix}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & | & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) \leftrightarrow (3\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1\text{行}) - (2\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2\text{行}) - (3\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\therefore x = y = z = 1$$

[4D] (1) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{(2\text{行})-(1\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行})-(1\text{行}) \times 2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 解方程

(2) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{(2\text{行})-(1\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行})-(1\text{行}) \times 2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{(1\text{行})-(2\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行})-(2\text{行})}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \therefore x=3, y=-1$

(3) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{(2\text{行})-(1\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行})-(1\text{行}) \times 2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{(1\text{行})-(2\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行})-(2\text{行})}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \therefore z=-1$
 $y=t$ ($t \neq 1 \Rightarrow x=0$)
 $x=3-t$

(4) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{(2\text{行})-(1\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行})-(1\text{行}) \times 2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{(1\text{行})-(2\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行})-(2\text{行})}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \therefore x_4=t$
 $x_3=-1-2t$
 $x_2=s$
 $x_1=3+t-s$

[4E] (1) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2\text{行})-(1\text{行}) \times 2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1\text{行})-(2\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \therefore A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
 (s, t $\neq 1 \Rightarrow x=0$)

(2) $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1\text{行}) \leftrightarrow (2\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1\text{行})-(2\text{行}) \times 2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \therefore A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

(3) $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(1\text{行}) \leftrightarrow (2\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(2\text{行})-(1\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$\downarrow (2\text{行}) \times (-1)$
 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xleftarrow{(3\text{行}) \times \frac{1}{3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} \xleftarrow{(1\text{行})-(2\text{行})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$

$\downarrow (2\text{行})-(3\text{行})$
 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 & -\frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} \therefore A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -\frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$

$$(4) \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{(2\text{行})-(1\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行})-(1\text{行})}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{(1\text{行})-(2\text{行}) \\ -\frac{1}{2}(3\text{行})}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 2 & 0 & 0 & \frac{5}{2} & -1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\therefore A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{4} & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\downarrow \begin{matrix} (2\text{行}) \leftrightarrow (3\text{行}) \\ \text{後}(1\text{行}) \times \frac{1}{2} \end{matrix}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{5}{4} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$(5) \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{(2\text{行})-(1\text{行}) \\ (4\text{行})-(1\text{行})}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{(1\text{行})-(2\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行}) \\ (4\text{行})}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\therefore A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ -1 & 1 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{(1\text{行})+(4\text{行}) \times 2 \\ (2\text{行})-(4\text{行}) \\ (3\text{行})+(4\text{行}) \\ \text{後}(4\text{行}) \times (-1)}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 3 & -2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{(1\text{行})-(3\text{行}) \\ (4\text{行})-(3\text{行}) \times 2}}$$

14F

(1) 得られず

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2A_1 \\ A_2 + A_1 \\ A_3 - A_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A_1 \\ A_2 \\ A_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \neq 0 \text{ 所以これは可解。}$$

(2) 得られず

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2A_1 \\ A_2 + A_1 \\ A_3 + A_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A_1 \\ A_2 \\ A_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

よ2 $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ は基本行列の積でかたずく。

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \neq 0 \text{ 所以(1)と同様の理由による}$$

(3)

$$\begin{pmatrix} A_1 \\ A_2 - A_3 \\ A_3 + A_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A_1 \\ A_2 \\ A_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \neq 0 \text{ 所以得られず}$$

(4)

$$\begin{pmatrix} A_1 - A_2 \\ A_2 - A_3 \\ A_1 - A_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A_1 \\ A_2 \\ A_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = 0 \text{ 所以一般には得られない。}$$

(注) A_1, A_2, A_3 の例として $(0, 0, 0)^T$ と得られず