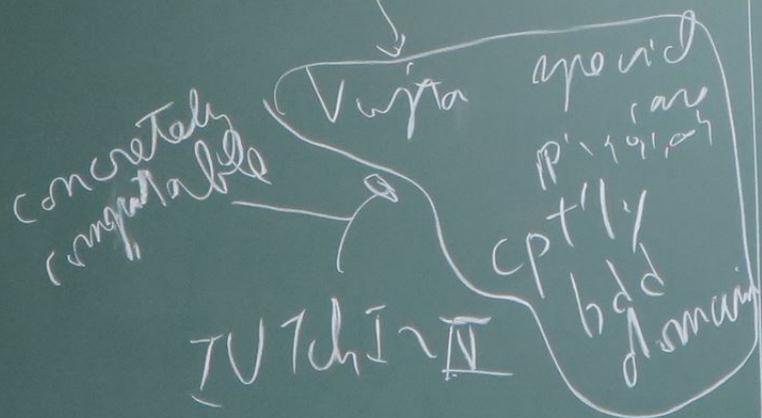


effectiveness

[Belzi] non-critical Belzi map
[GenEII] (curve) Vojta general case



uniformity

w.r.t. [F:Q]

4+2
d

§ 10

p(1)
"-1"

§ 10. Hodge-Arakelov theoretic Evaluation

k/\mathbb{Q} fin.
 " " $\mu \in X_h(k)$ tors order = 2
 in O -labelled comp.
 in sp. fiber

$Z_X \cap X_h$
 order = 2
 $\text{Out}_{G_h}(\pi_{X_h})$
 $\cong \text{Aut}_h(X_h)$
 $\cong \mu_2 \times \mu_2 \oplus \mathbb{Z}^2$

immersion autem
 lift of μ

$\Rightarrow Z_X \cap X_h$
 lift of Z_X
 s.t. fix \mathbb{Q}
 $(\mu) \cap X_h$
 unique up to \mathbb{Q} -conj
 $\mathbb{Q} \text{ Gal}(K_h/K)$
 $\text{Gal}(K_h/K)$ -orbit of
 "±√-1"

$(\mu) \cap X_h$
 $(Z_X \cap X_h)$
 $(Z_X \cap X_h)$
 Galois theory
 "st type"

102

\mathbb{Z}_x
 t. fix $\mathbb{Z} \text{ Gal}(\mathbb{Z}_h/\mathbb{Z}_h)$
 $\text{Gal}(\mathbb{Z}_h/\mathbb{Z}_h)$ - what of

unique
 up to
 \mathbb{Z} -conj

$(\mu-1)\mathbb{Z}_h \sim \text{deep. gp } D_{\mu-1} \subset \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}_h}^{\text{top}}$
 well-def. up to $\langle \mathbb{Z}_h^{\text{top}} - \text{conj.} \rangle$

$(\mathbb{Z}_h \in \text{Aut}(\mathbb{Z}_h), (\mu-1)\mathbb{Z}_h)$
 $(\mathbb{Z}_h \in \text{Aut}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}_h}^{\text{top}} / \text{Inn}(\Delta_{\mathbb{Z}_h}^{\text{top}}), D_{\mu-1}))$

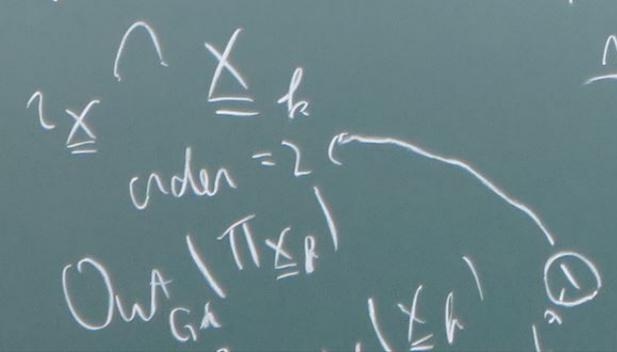
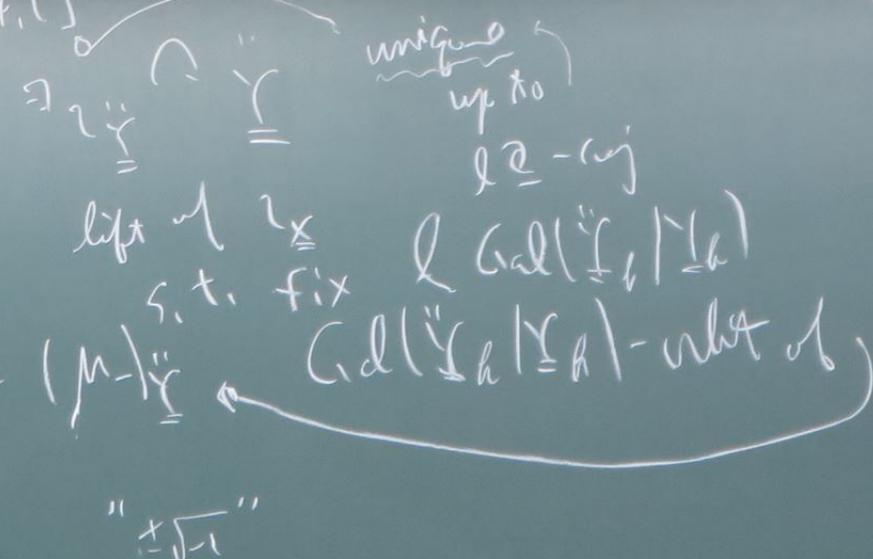
Galois theory:
 "5th type" $\xrightarrow{\text{normalise at } (\mu-1)\mathbb{Z}_h}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{all conjugation}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{pointed dimension autom.}}$

10. Hodge-Arakelov theoretic Evaluation

[IVich II, Prop. 4.1]

k/\mathbb{Q} fin.
 " " $\mu \in X_h(k)$ tors order = 2
 is 0-labelled comp.
 is sp. fiber

immersion outside
 lift of μ



§ 10.1 Radial Environment

Def 10.1 (TUT 11, Ex 1.7)

(11). $(\mathcal{R}, \mathcal{L}, \bar{\Phi})$: radial environment
 $\xrightarrow{\text{def}}$ \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{L} : cat's s.t. \forall hom's are isom's
 $\bar{\Phi}: \mathcal{R} \rightarrow \mathcal{L}$ (algebraically def'd) factor
s.t. ess. surj.

\mathcal{R} : radial data

\mathcal{L} : conc data

$\bar{\Phi}$: radial alg'm

ment

an's are isom's
by def'd factor
is. surj.

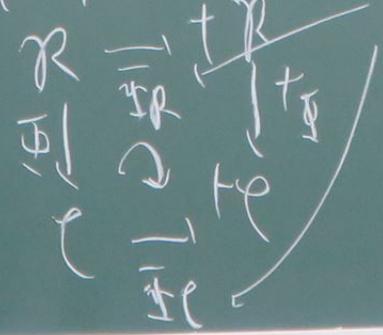
(2), (R, ρ, Φ) : multiradial env.

$\stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff} \Phi$: full

(R, ρ, Φ) : uniradial

$\stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff} (R, \rho, \Phi)$: not multiradial

(3), $(R, \rho, \Phi), (tR, t\rho, t\Phi)$: rad. envs



τ_R : multiradially defined

$\stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff} (R, \rho, \Phi)$: mult. env.

e.g.

radial de
 R Ob

m,

biradial
 rad. env. s
 multiradially
 defined
 (P, Φ) : mult. env.

e.g. (b/Φ_p^{+in})

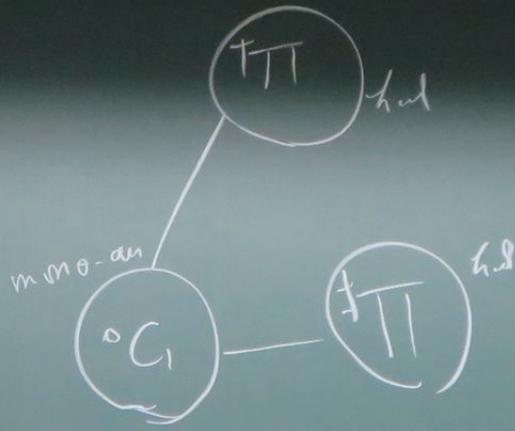
radial det. $\pi \sim \Delta$
 \mathcal{R} obj (π, G, α) $\left. \begin{array}{l} \exists \pi_{\leq h}^{\text{top}} \\ \exists G_h \end{array} \right\} \alpha: \pi/\Delta \xrightarrow{\sim} G$
 full poly
 $\text{Hom} (\pi, G, \alpha) \xrightarrow{\sim} (\pi^{\downarrow}, G^{\downarrow}, \alpha^{\downarrow})$
 pair $(\pi \xrightarrow{\sim} \pi^{\downarrow}, G \xrightarrow{\sim} G^{\downarrow})$
 Misans

conic data

e Obj G
 $\exists \cong G_2$
 Hom $G \cong G^*$
 isom.

$$\Phi(\pi, G, d) := G$$

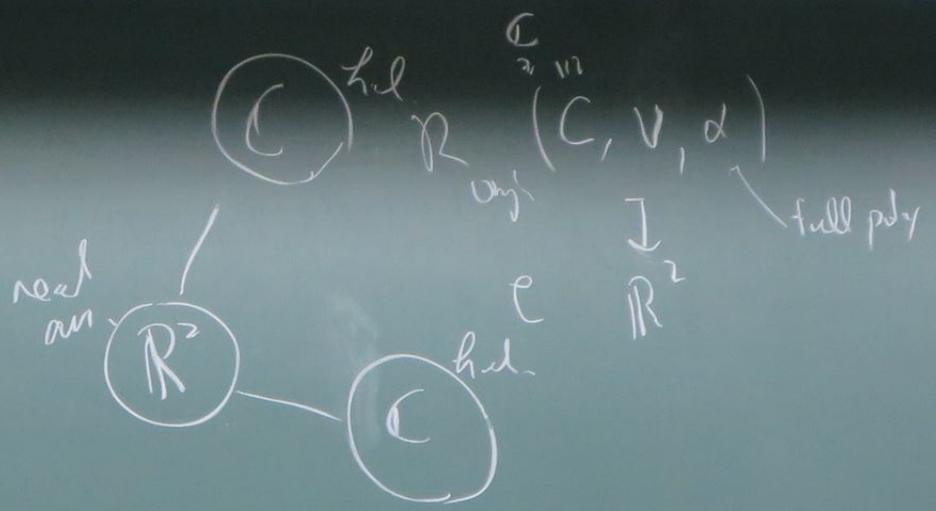
$\leadsto \Phi$ full $\leadsto (\mathbb{R}, e, \Phi)$
 multivalued,
 error.



\mathbb{F}, Φ
 $\pi \xrightarrow{\Phi} \pi/\Delta$
 not full
 \rightarrow univ. d.
 cf.
 $\text{Aut}(\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{F})$
 $\hookrightarrow \text{Out}(G_h)$
 \neq
 $(p \geq 2)$

near
 an

π π π/Δ
 not full
 \rightarrow unisad.
 cf.
 $\text{Aut}(h/k)$
 $\hookrightarrow \text{Out}(G_h)$
 $\cong \mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}$



$G \xrightarrow{\cong} G_h$
 $\text{Isom}(G)$
 preserved by
 $G_1 = G_2$
 $G \hookrightarrow \text{Isom}(\dots)$
 $\text{Isom}(\dots)$

α
full pdy

$$G \xrightarrow{\alpha} G_h \quad \mathcal{O}^{PM}(G) \sim \mathcal{O}^{PM}$$

$$\text{Isomet}(G) := \left\{ \begin{array}{l} G\text{-isometric w.r.t. } \mathcal{O}^{PM}(G) \\ \text{i.e. } \alpha: \mathcal{O}^{PM}(G) \xrightarrow{G\text{-equiv.}} \mathcal{O}^{PM}(G) \end{array} \right\}$$

maximal by $G_1 \cong G_2$
 maximal integral str.
 s.t. $G \supset H$ open
 maximal integral str.

$$G \mapsto \text{Isomet}(G)$$

$$\text{Isomet}(-)$$

$$\frac{\text{Isomet}(\hat{\mathcal{O}}^x)}{\text{Isomet}(\mathcal{O}^x)} = \text{Isomet}(\hat{\mathcal{O}}^x / \mathcal{O}^x) \hookrightarrow \text{Isomet}(G) \hookrightarrow \text{Isomet}(\mathbb{R}^n / \mathbb{R}^k)$$

if $[I, V, H, \Pi]$ \rightarrow $\text{Isomet}(\hat{\mathcal{O}}^x) \rightarrow \text{Isomet}(\mathcal{O}^x) \rightarrow \text{Aut}(G^2 \mathcal{O}^x(G)) \rightarrow \text{Aut}(G) \rightarrow 1$

Isom
 $\text{Isomet}(G)$
 \mathcal{O}^x Wahlbrak \hookrightarrow (depends on G)

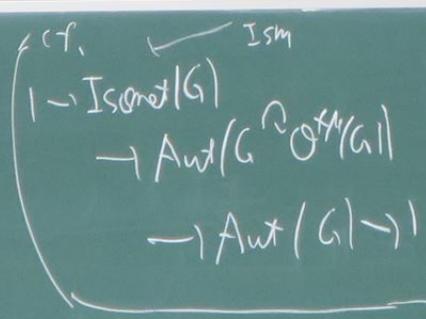
$G \cong G_h \sim \mathcal{O}^{PM}(G) \sim \mathcal{O}^M$

$\text{Isomet}(G) := \left\{ \begin{array}{l} G\text{-isometries of } \mathcal{O}^{PM}(G) \\ \text{i.e. } d: \mathcal{O}^{PM}(G) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}^{PM}(G) \end{array} \right\}$

"cpt. top. cond."
 "s.t. $G \supset H$ open"
 "G-equiv."
 "isomorphism"
 "integral str."

$\text{Isomet}(G) \xrightarrow{I_m} \text{Isomet}(\mathbb{R}^n) \xrightarrow{I_m} \text{Isomet}(G) \xrightarrow{I_m} \text{Isomet}(\mathbb{R}^n)$

$\text{Isomet}(\mathbb{R}^n) \xrightarrow{I_m} \text{Isomet}(G) \xrightarrow{I_m} \text{Isomet}(\mathbb{R}^n)$



\mathcal{F} "math/bats" "family"
 \mathcal{F} "mathcal" "one piece"
 "Field"
 "Autd, Top'd"
 "(depends on)"

\mathcal{G}
 \mathcal{H}

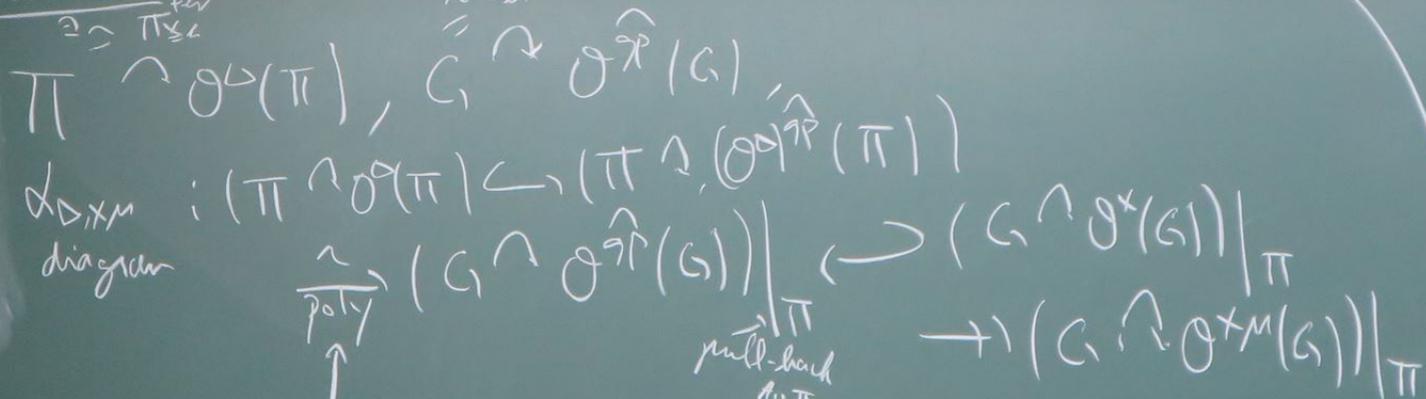


P. 2

\mathbb{R} : nodal data
 $\cong \pi \cong G$

" $(\hat{h}^x)^\wedge$ "

Obj



$\text{Im}(\hat{h}^x)$ -multiple of the isom induced by
 $(\pi \wedge \mathcal{O}(\pi) \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} G \wedge \mathcal{O}^x(G)) \Big|_{\pi}$
 $\pi \rightarrow \pi/\Delta \cong G$
 full poly

$(G \cap \theta^*(G)) / \pi$
 $\rightarrow (G \cap \theta^{*M}(G)) / \pi$
 ...
 $(G \cap \theta^*(G)) / \pi$
 $\pi \rightarrow \pi / \Delta \cong G$

$\pi \cong \pi^*$ (indices)
Hom
 $(\pi \cap \theta^*(\pi)) \cong (\pi^* \cap \theta^*(\pi^*))$
 $G \cong G^*$ (indices)
 $(G \cap \theta^*(G)) \cong (G^* \cap \theta^*(G^*))$
 Int θ^* -multiple of

- e conic data
 $G \cong G^*$ (indices)
 $(G \cap \theta^{*M}(G)) \cong (G^* \cap \theta^{*M}(G^*))$
Hom
 Int θ^* -multiple of

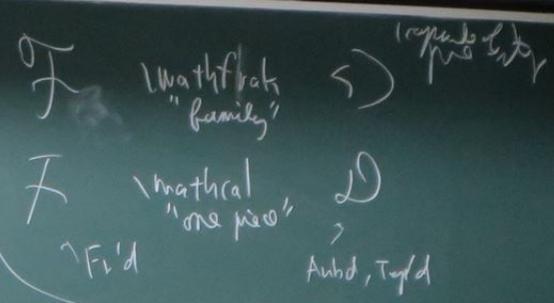
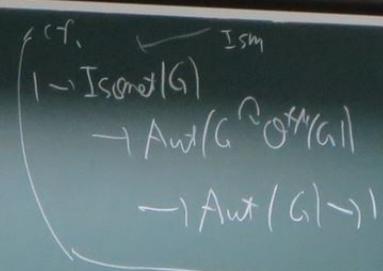
rad. alg/m
 $\Psi(\pi \cap \theta^*(\pi))$
 $\Psi : f$

$$\Gamma^* \cap \mathcal{O}^*(\pi^*)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{induces}} \mathcal{O}^*(G) \cong (\Gamma^* \cap \mathcal{O}^*(G^*))$$

$$\mathcal{O}^{*k}(G) \xrightarrow{\text{induces}} (\Gamma^* \cap \mathcal{O}^{*k}(G^*))$$

$\mathbb{Z}_r(\mathbb{Z}^k)$ -multiple of $\cong (\Gamma^* \cap \mathcal{O}^{*k}(G^*))$



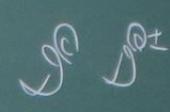
rad. alg/m

$$\mathbb{F}(\pi^* \mathcal{O}^*(\pi), G \cap \mathcal{O}^*(G), \Delta_{\mathbb{F}})$$

$$\longrightarrow (G \cap \mathcal{O}^{*k}(G))$$

\mathbb{F} : full ess. surj.

$\sim (\mathbb{R}, \mathbb{C}, \mathbb{F})$: multivalued, env.



[IVTch II, Cor 1.10] (multinod. mono-theta cycl. rig.)

R radial data

obj'

$$\pi \rightsquigarrow \pi_\mu | M_\mu^\ominus(\pi) | \otimes \mathbb{Q}/\mathbb{Z}, G \rightsquigarrow \theta^{\mu+1}(G).$$

$$d_{\mu, \mu} : (\pi \curvearrowright \pi_\mu | M_\mu^\ominus(\pi) | \otimes \mathbb{Q}/\mathbb{Z})$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{poly}} (G \rightsquigarrow \theta^{\mu+1}(G)) | \pi$$

induced by π/Δ

$$G^M(\pi) \subset \theta^{\mu+1}(\pi) \cong \theta^{\mu+1}(G)$$

" μ "

triv.

$$\mu \xrightarrow{\text{triv}} \theta^{\mu+1}$$

system w.v.t. (mod $N \geq 1$) of mono-theta env.

Hom $\pi \rightarrow G$

Conic data

$$I(\pi \curvearrowright)$$

Hom $\pi \sim \pi^*$ ~ isom

$G \sim G^*$ ~ isom

Int \mathbb{Z}^* -multip

core data e $\text{obj}(G \rightarrow \text{graph}(A))$

Hom Int \mathbb{Z}^* -multip of isom induced by $G \rightarrow G^*$

$\mathbb{I}(\pi^* \dots, G^* \dots, \text{graph}(A)) \mapsto (G \rightarrow \text{graph}(A))$

$e^* = e$

R^+ obj
obj's of R

(Cyd, Big Mono-Th.)

$(\Delta \text{graph}(A)) \hat{=} \pi^* (M^{\text{graph}(A)}(\pi))$
 $\hat{=} (M^{\text{graph}(A)}(\pi))$

$R \xrightarrow{\text{graph}} \text{graph}(A)$
 $R^+ = \text{graph}(R \rightarrow \text{graph}(A))$
obj $(A, \text{graph}(A))$

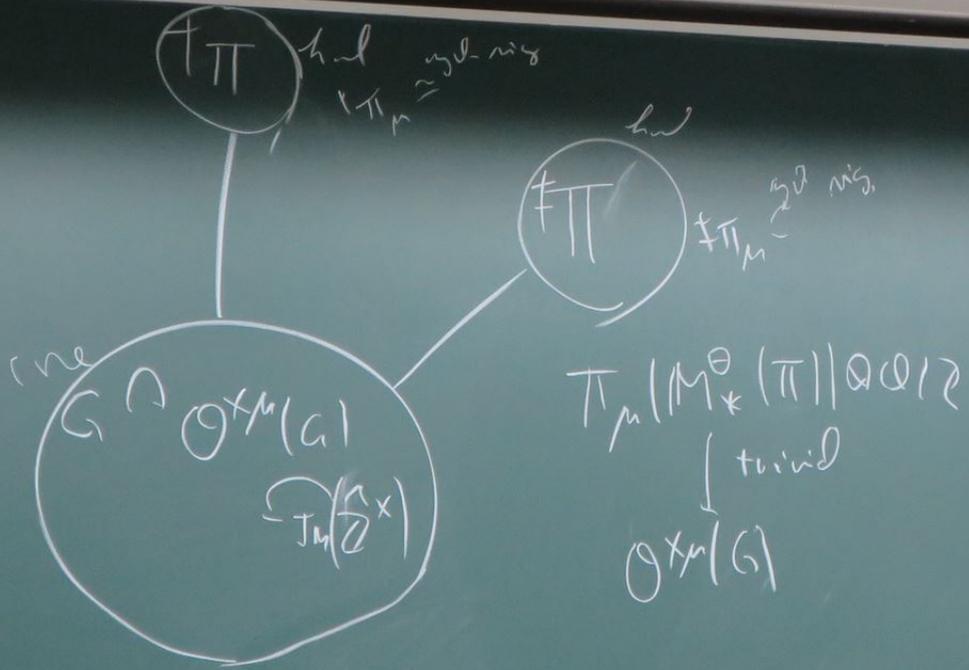
$$\mathbb{R} \xrightarrow{\text{factor}} \mathbb{R}^+$$

$$(\mathbb{T}^n, c_{\mu, \nu}, d_{\mu, \nu})$$

$$\longleftarrow (\mathbb{T}^n, c_{\mu, \nu}, d_{\mu, \nu}, (\text{Cycl. Poly. Mono-Th.}))$$

multiaxially defined

(Th)



any rigidification
 on $\pi_m(M_*^\theta(\pi))$
 has no rel'n
 w/ the coicity of $\mathcal{O}^{X^m}(G)$
 the $\text{Im}(\mathbb{Z}^X)$ -index of $\mathcal{O}^{X^m}(G)$

div
(M_x(T))

f/n
vicinity of $\mathcal{O}^+_{\mathbb{P}^1}(G)$
 $\text{Im}(\frac{\Delta^x}{c})$ -in det of $\mathcal{O}^+_{\mathbb{P}^1}(G)$

(Cycl. Rig, LCFT)

← uses \mathcal{O}^{Δ}

(Cycl. Rig. Mono. Th)

← only uses μ

minimal
or
rank, multirad.
by admitting \vec{c}^x -index.

multi-rad.

[IVTch II Ca 1.11] (multirad. MCF-Galen pair cycl. rig. w/ indet)

R radial data
obj:

$$\pi \hat{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{\Delta}(\pi), G \hat{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{\Delta}(\pi)$$

$$\alpha_{\mathcal{O}, \pi} : (\pi, \mathcal{O}^{\Delta}(\pi)) \hookrightarrow (\pi \hat{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{\Delta}(\pi))$$

Diagram

$$\begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} (G \hat{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{\Delta}(G)) \Big| \Big| \pi \\ \uparrow \hookrightarrow (G \hat{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{\Delta}(G)) \Big| \Big| \pi \rightarrow (G \hat{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{\Delta}(G)) \Big| \Big| \pi \\ \text{Im}(\hat{\mathcal{O}}^{\Delta}) \text{-induced } \alpha \Big| \Big| (\pi \hat{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{\Delta}(\pi)) \Big| \Big| \pi \rightarrow (G \hat{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{\Delta}(G)) \Big| \Big| \pi \\ \text{poly } \hookrightarrow \text{induced by } \pi / \Delta \Big| \Big| G \end{array}$$

$$\text{Hom } \pi \hat{\sim} \pi \rightsquigarrow \text{induced on}$$

$$G \hat{\sim} G \rightsquigarrow \text{Im}(\hat{\mathcal{O}}^{\Delta}) \text{-multiple } \rightsquigarrow \text{induced on}$$

e obj $(G \cap \mathcal{O}^{\times} \mu(G))$

How $\text{Int}^{\mathcal{O}^{\times}}$ -orbit of e is induced by $G \cong G^+$

$e^{\dagger} = e$
 $R^{\dagger} = \text{graphical}$

$R \rightarrow G$

$(\Pi^{\dagger}, \dots, G^{\dagger}, \dots, \alpha_{\Delta, \mu})$

$R \rightarrow R^{\dagger}$

is multivaluedly defined

$\text{Int}^{\mathcal{O}^{\times}}$ -orbit of $(\text{Cycl. Prg. LCF}) \mu_{\mathcal{O}}^{\dagger}(G) \cong \mu_{\mathcal{O}}^{\dagger}(\mathcal{O}^{\times} \mu(G))$
 $\text{Aux}^{\mathcal{O}^{\times}}$ -orbit of $(\text{Cycl. Prg. LCF}) \mu_{\mathcal{O}}^{\dagger}(G) \cong \mu_{\mathcal{O}}^{\dagger}(G) \cong \mu_{\mathcal{O}}^{\dagger}(\Pi)$
 full poly $\Pi/\Delta \cong G$
 $\mu_{\mathcal{O}}^{\dagger}(G) \cong \mu_{\mathcal{O}}^{\dagger}(\Pi)$

uses \mathcal{O}^{\times}
 shared in the core
 only after admitting index,
 it becomes multivalued.

$(G) // \Pi$
 $(\Pi) // \Delta$
 $(\Delta) \xrightarrow{\text{full poly}} G$

[IUTchII, Cor 1.12] (multiradial constant mult. rig.)

const. mult. rig. ~ spliter
 ~ log-Kern
 ~ non-interfer
 protect
 rad. on \mathbb{Z}^+ -set
 in the

$$\mathbb{R} \text{ : radial data } \left(\pi \curvearrowright \pi_{\mu} (M_{\mu}^{\theta}(\pi) \otimes \mathbb{Q}/\mathbb{Z}, C_{\mu} \otimes^{+M}(\mu), \phi_{\mu \times \mu}) \right)$$

isom induced by $\pi = \pi^+$

$$\mathbb{I} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{Hom} \\ \text{Obj} \\ \text{Hom} \end{array} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{In}(\mathbb{Z}^+) \text{-multiple of isom induced by } \zeta = \zeta^+ \\ (C \curvearrowright \otimes^{+M}(\zeta)) \end{array} \right) \right)$$

et. = e

$\theta^+(\pi)$
 \downarrow
 $\theta^+(M_{\mu}^{\theta})$

const. mult. vj. \rightarrow splitting
 protect \rightarrow log-Kenn
 non-interference
 val on θ^* -det

$(G), \theta_{M \times M}$
 $= G^*$
 $\theta^*(G)$

consider the following det. alg's:
 $\Pi \mapsto$ diagram $(\theta^* | \Pi)$

$$\theta^*(\Pi) \leftarrow \theta^*(\Pi) \cdot \theta^*(\Pi) \leftarrow \lim_{\substack{J \subset \Pi \\ \varphi_{\text{pr}}} } H'(\Pi_{\varphi}^{\theta} | \Pi)_{\varphi}, (\Delta \theta | \Pi)$$

\rightarrow cycl. n.g. $(G, 1, 0)$

$$\theta^*(M_{\varphi}^{\theta} | \Pi) \leftarrow \theta^*(M_{\varphi}^{\theta} | \Pi) \cdot \theta^*(M_{\varphi}^{\theta} | \Pi) \leftarrow \lim_{\substack{J \subset \Pi \\ \varphi_{\text{pr}}} } H'(\Pi_{\varphi}^{\theta} | M_{\varphi}^{\theta} | \Pi)_{\varphi}, \Pi_{\varphi}^{\theta} | M_{\varphi}^{\theta} | \Pi)$$

\parallel
 $\theta^*(M_{\varphi}^{\theta} | \Pi)$

i) \exists for sp thic alg'm

$$\pi \longmapsto \{(z, D) \mid \pi\}$$

\uparrow points & immersion data.

" $\pm \sqrt{\cdot}$ " $\Delta_{\pm}^{\vee}(\pi) := \Delta \cap \pi_{\pm}^{\vee}(\pi)$ - outer
 centers of $\pi_{\pm}^{\vee}(\pi)$

$\sim D \subset \pi_{\pm}^{\vee}(\pi)$: $\Delta_{\pm}^{\vee}(\pi)$ -inj. class of
 closed subalgs

ii) (z, D) : p+id immersion data,
 restr. to $D \subset \pi_{\pm}^{\vee}(\pi)$

\sim comm. dir's

$$\left\{ \mathcal{O}_X \cdot \frac{\theta}{\omega}(\pi) \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \mathcal{O}_X \cdot \frac{\theta}{\omega} \left(M_{\pm}^{\theta}(\pi) \right) \right\}$$

r -inv. part.

restr. $\pm \omega D$

$$\mathcal{O}^{\times}(\pi)$$

restr. $\pm \omega D$

$$\mathcal{O}^{\times}(M_{\pm}^{\theta}(\pi))$$

$$\eta + \log(\sigma_{\pm}^{\vee}) \sim \mu_{25} \oplus \dots$$

stable m...

[IVTchII, Cor 1.12] (multinomial constant mult. rig.)

const. mult rig. \sim spliter
 protect \sim log-Kunn
 non-interferes
 \sim consider

$$m \dots \mathcal{O} = (M_{\pm}^{\theta}(\pi) \oplus \mathcal{O}(z)) \subset \mathcal{O}^{\times}(M_{\pm}^{\theta}(\pi))$$

stable under τ
 len 2

$\int_{J \subset \pi^{-1}(\pi)}$
 $H^1(J, \mathbb{R} \Delta_0 / (\pi))$
 $\int_{J \subset \pi^{-1}(\pi)}$
 $H^1(J, \pi_m^0(M_*^0(\pi)))$
 $\int_{J \subset \pi^{-1}(\pi)}$

the inverse image
 $\downarrow \mathcal{O}_M(-1)$
 $= \omega_{\mathbb{P}^1}(\pi)^2, \omega_{\mathbb{P}^1} \otimes \pi^*(M_*^0(\pi))^2$
 (def M_*^0 s.t. $\tau^* \rho$)

\mathcal{O} -labelled
 splitting
 $0 \rightarrow \mathcal{O}^{\oplus 2} \rightarrow \mathcal{O}^{\oplus 2} \rightarrow \mathcal{O} \rightarrow 0$
 \downarrow
 \dots

In particular, we obtain a t.d. system.

$\left(\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{O}^{\oplus 2}(\pi) \times \left\{ \omega_{\mathbb{P}^1}(\pi)^2 / \mathcal{O}^{\oplus 2}(\pi) \right\} \\ \mathcal{O}^{\oplus 2}(M_*^0(\pi)) \times \left\{ \omega_{\mathbb{P}^1} \otimes (M_*^0(\pi))^2 / \mathcal{O}^{\oplus 2}(M_*^0(\pi)) \right\} \end{array} \right)$
 \rightarrow splitting

circle \leftarrow "purely radial"
 important splitting

(iii) $(\pi \wedge \pi_\mu(M_*^\theta(\pi)) \otimes \mathbb{R}^2, G^{\mathbb{R}^2} \otimes \theta^{\mu+1}(G), \alpha_{\mu+\mu})$

$\mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
 \downarrow
 e

$M_*^\theta(\pi)$, subsets $(t_{x\theta})(\pi)$, splitting mod $\mathcal{O}^M(t_{x\theta})(\pi)$,
diag. $\pi_\mu(M_*^\theta(\pi)) \otimes \mathbb{R}^2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{O}^M(M_*^\theta(\pi)) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{O}^M(\pi) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{O}^M(\pi) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{O}^M(G)$
induced by $\pi_\mu(M_*^\theta(\pi)) \otimes \mathbb{R}^2 \subset \frac{\mathbb{R}^2}{J} \oplus \mathbb{R}^2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{R}^2 \oplus \mathbb{R}^2$

Int \mathbb{R}^2 -algebra isom
induced by
 $\pi / \Delta \xrightarrow{\sim} G$
full poly

is multiradially defined.

theta fit HA
multirad

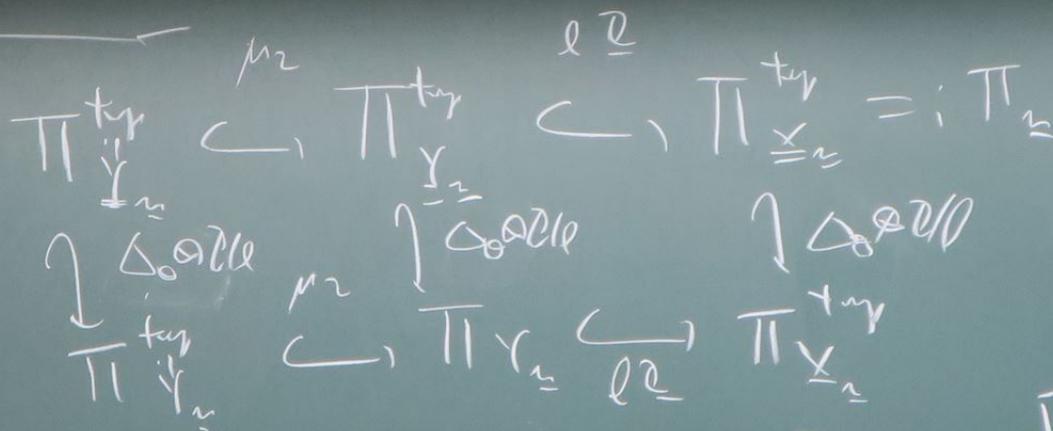
$\eta + \log |D_{\mathbb{R}^2}^{\theta}|$ stable
 $\sim M_{2\theta} \oplus \mathbb{R}^2$
stable under 2

i) \exists for sp thic alg'a
 $\pi \rightarrow \{(z, D) \} (\pi)$

§ 10.2 Bad Places

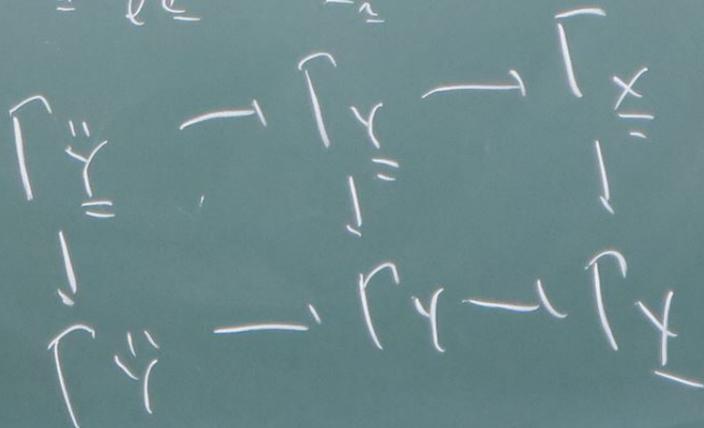
[IVTch II, Prop 2.1]

$\approx \in V^{\text{bad}}$



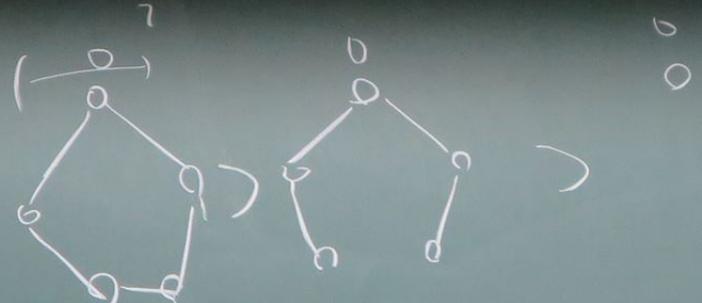
intro
 $\gamma_n \sim \gamma_n$
 $\gamma_n' \sim \gamma_n'$

and graph of special pts



[IVTch II, Prop 2.1, ^{Rem} 2.1.1, ^{Prop} 2.2]

$\pi \cong$
 \mathbb{Z}_2
 $\mathbb{Z}_2 \sim \mathbb{Z}_2$
 $\mathbb{Z}_2 \sim \mathbb{Z}_2$



↑
 unique conn. subgraph
 tree, stable under \mathbb{Z}_2 ,
 contains k vertices of Γ_X

←
 unique conn. subgraph,
 stable under \mathbb{Z}_2
 only one vertex,
 no edge

$\mathcal{P}(\pi)$

[IVTch II, Prop 2.6.3]

- splitting \rightsquigarrow 0-label should be contained

- $F_\ell^{X \pm}$ - symm. - synchro \rightsquigarrow should be connected
base pt should be one

- ht inequality sharpest

\rightsquigarrow maximize
the number of vertices

$$- \frac{1}{|F_\ell^{X \pm}|} \sum_{j \in F_\ell^{X \pm}} \min \{j, n-j\}$$

$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow |F_\ell|$
fiber should be of cardinality
one

product formula

unique conn. subgraph,
stable under \mathbb{Z}_X
only one vertex,
no edge

[IVTch II, Def 2.3]

(i) $\Delta_n^\pm := \Delta_{\underline{x}_n}^{\pm}$

\cap
 Π_n^\pm

$\Pi_\subseteq := \Pi_n$ or Π_n^\pm
 \cap
 $\Pi_\supseteq := \Pi_n^\pm$

$\Delta_n^\pm := \Delta_{\underline{x}_n}^{\pm} \subset \Delta_n^{\text{con}} := \Delta_{C_n}^{\pm}$

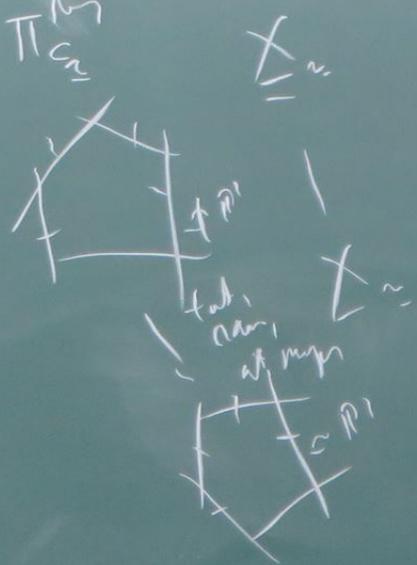
\cap
 $\Pi_n^\pm := \Pi_{\underline{x}_n}^{\pm}$

$\subset \Pi_n^{\text{con}} := \Pi_{C_n}^{\pm}$

\cap
 Π_n^\pm or Π_n^\pm
 \cap
 Π_n^\pm

\subseteq : small
 \supseteq : large

(iii) \pm -any lo
 \uparrow
a Π



\leq : small
 \geq : large

(iii) \pm -cup label of Π_{\leq}

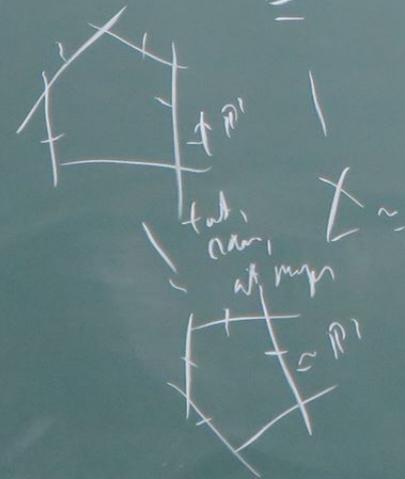
a Π_{\leq} -cup class of the ^{cupped} decy. spnd Π_{\leq}
 s, t , the commensurators in Π_2
 is a Π_2 -cup class
 of cupped decy. sp

$\text{Labcup}^+(\Pi_{\leq})$

$\Pi_{\leq} = \Pi_{\geq} \Rightarrow$ Labcup

\mathbb{Z}^2

$\Pi_{\leq}^{\text{con}} := \Pi_{\leq}^{\text{th}}$



^{decy. spnd}
 $H \subset G$
 $C_G(H) := \{g \in G \mid gHg^{-1} = H\}$
 $\{gHg^{-1} \mid g \in G\}$
 $\{H, gHg^{-1} \mid g \in G\}$
 $\{H, gHg^{-1} \mid g \in G\}$
 $\{H, gHg^{-1} \mid g \in G\}$

(iv) $t \in \text{Labcup}^+(\Pi_{\leq})$

\sim uni

unpaired
 of the decy. gp. of $\Pi_{\mathbb{C}}$
 messuratur in $\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}$
 $\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}$ -conj. class
 of unpaired decy. gp

$$\Pi_{\mathbb{C}} \cong \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}} \Rightarrow \text{Lab}(\Pi_{\mathbb{C}}) \cong \text{Lab}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}})$$

$$\mathbb{F}_2 \cup \{t_n^0\} \text{ - zero det}$$

$$t_n^{\pm} \text{ - can. gen. well-def up to } \pm 1$$

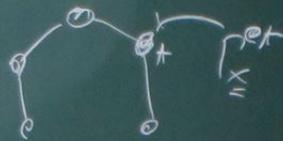
$$(iv) \quad t \in \text{Lab}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}})$$

\leadsto unique vertex of $\Gamma_{\mathbb{Z}}$

\Rightarrow set no edges

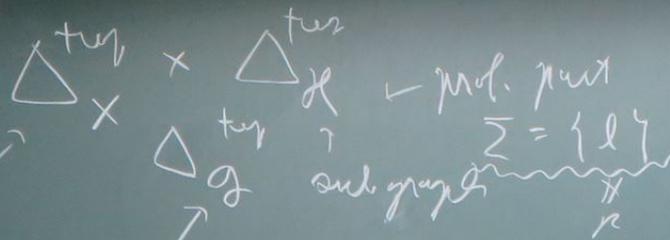
$$\Pi_{\text{ant}} \leq \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}} \leq \Pi_{\mathbb{C}}$$

decy. gp well-def up to $\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}$ conj.



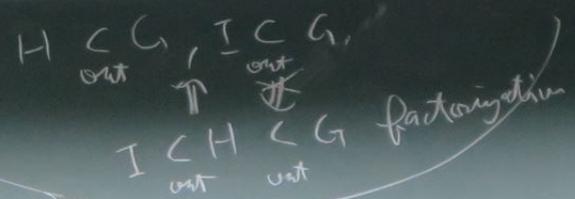
direct indep
 $H \subset G$
 $C_G(H) := \{g \in G \mid gHg^{-1} = H\}$
 $C_H(gHg^{-1})$
 \wedge finitoid

decy. sp
if
H



mod.
part
Brane

special fibers of
the stable model
of X



try eq vs mod eq.

$$\Pi_{\text{root}}^{\pm} := N_{\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\pm}}(\Pi_{\text{root}})$$

(4) Π_{Σ}^{\pm}
 \cap
 Π_2

\mathbb{F}_q^\pm -torsor
 $\pi_{\geq} / \pi_{\leq} \xrightarrow{\text{preserves}} \pi_{\leq}$
 $\pi_{\geq} / \pi_{\leq} \xrightarrow{\text{antier isom.}} \mathbb{F}_q^{\text{ext}}$

[IVTch II, (n 2.4)]

$$\square = \otimes_{|\pm|}^{\text{or}} \triangleright$$

$$\Delta_{\geq 0}^{|\pm|} := \Delta_{\geq 0}^{|\pm|} \wedge \Pi_{\geq 0}^{|\pm|}$$

$$\Pi_{\geq 0}^{\ddot{}} := \Pi_{\geq 0} \wedge \Pi_{\geq 0}^{\ddot{}}$$

$$(\Delta) \quad (\Delta)$$

(i) $\neq \in \text{Lableung}^{\pm}(\Pi_{\geq})$
 $I_{\pm} \subseteq \Pi_{\geq}$ unipotent invariant
 $(\Delta_{\geq 0})$

⊕

Consider the following sets of conj. classes:

$$\left\{ I_A \gamma_1 \right\} \gamma_1 \in \hat{\Pi}_n^+ = \left\{ I_A \gamma_1 \right\} \gamma_1 \in \hat{\Delta}_n^+,$$

$$\left\{ \Pi_{\neq \emptyset} \gamma_2 \right\} \gamma_2 \in \hat{\Pi}_n^+ = \left\{ \Pi_{\neq \emptyset} \gamma_2 \right\} \gamma_2 \in \hat{\Delta}_n^+,$$

$$\left\{ \Pi_{\neq \emptyset}^+ \gamma_3 \right\} \gamma_3 \in \hat{\Pi}_n^+ = \left\{ \Pi_{\neq \emptyset}^+ \gamma_3 \right\} \gamma_3 \in \hat{\Delta}_n^+$$

the following

(a), (b), (c)

(b), (c)

(c)

$H \subset G, I \subset G,$
 $\uparrow \quad \uparrow$
 out out

non-injective

Doing
classes;

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbb{Z} &= \left\{ \mathbb{Z} \right\} \\
 \mathbb{Z} &= \left\{ \mathbb{Z} \right\} \\
 \mathbb{Z} &= \left\{ \mathbb{Z} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

⊕

the following is equiv:

(a). $f' \in \mathbb{Z}$

(b). $I_A^{f'} \subset \mathbb{Z}$

(c). $I_A^{f'} \subset (\mathbb{Z})^{\vee}$

(ii) $\delta := \mathbb{Z}$

Assume $I_A^\delta = I_A$

→ A det's

(a). Accep. 7

(b). Accep. 7
of μ

(c). Accep.

is again:

$$\subset \Pi_{\geq 0}^{\pm}$$

$$Y' \subset \Pi_{\geq 0}^{\pm}$$

$$I_{\pm} Y' \subset (\Pi_{\geq 0}^{\pm})^{\vee}$$

$$(ii) \delta := Y' \in \hat{\Delta}_{\pm}^{\pm}$$

Assume $I_{\pm}^{\delta} = I_{\pm}^{\vee} \subset \Pi_{\geq 0}^{\vee} = \Pi_{\geq 0}^{\vee}$

→ A det's

(a). decup. gp

(b). decup. gp of μ -transl.

$$D_{\pm}^{\delta} := N_{\Pi_{\geq 0}^{\delta}}(I_{\pm}^{\delta}) \subset \Pi_{\geq 0}^{\delta}$$

$$D_{\mu}^{\delta} \subset \Pi_{\geq 0}^{\delta}$$

well-def of η to $(\Pi_{\geq 0}^{\pm})^{\delta}$ -conj.

(c). decup. gp

$$D_{\pm/\mu}^{\delta} \subset \Pi_{\geq 0}^{\delta}$$

well-def of η to $(\Pi_{\geq 0}^{\pm})^{\delta}$ -conj.

(iii)

$\delta \in \mathbb{R}$
 $\delta \in \mathbb{R}$

(iii) $(F_{\ell}^{X_{\pm}})$ - symmetry one base pt
 $\square = \sigma^T$
 constr. of (ii) (a), (c)
 is comput. w/.
 conj. by $\delta \in \mathbb{R}^n$
 $\left(\frac{\hat{\Lambda}^{\text{con}}}{\mathbb{T}_n} \middle| \frac{\hat{\Lambda}^{\pm}}{\mathbb{T}_n} \sim F_{\ell}^{X_{\pm}} \right)$
"good diag."
} has cone
in obj
} $\rho_1, \rho_2 > 1$
} $= \Delta$


(; temp con vs perf con)
Th 6.6



[IVTch II, Cor 2.5] (π -thick C^0 -anal) $\left(\text{C}^0\text{-anal} \right)$

" π "
" M "
" F "
 $\pi: I_M \rightarrow I_F$

(i) $\pi_n \xrightarrow{\text{sp thick}} |\Delta_\theta|(\pi_{n\theta})$

π -inv. sets

$\pi_n \rightarrow G_n(\pi_n)$

$\pi_{n\theta} \rightarrow G_n(\pi_{n\theta})$

(ii) $I_A^S = I_A^{W'} \leq \pi_{n\theta}^S \leq \pi_{n\theta}^I = \pi_{n\theta}^S$

M_{2d}
(μ -)

(w-erval
 "π"
 "M"
 "F"
 π
 I_M
 X

Γ^1 -inv. restr $\theta^2(\pi_{\alpha}^{\downarrow})$, $\omega = \theta^2(\pi_{\alpha}^{\downarrow})$

& restr to $D_{\Gamma, M}^S$

π_{α}^S

obtain } restr. to $\pi_{\alpha\beta}^{\downarrow} (\subseteq \pi_{\alpha}^{\downarrow}(\pi_{\alpha}^{\downarrow}))$
 $\theta^2(\pi_{\alpha\beta}^{\downarrow}) \subseteq \theta^1(\pi_{\alpha\beta}^{\downarrow}) \subseteq \bigcup_{\substack{\hat{j} \subseteq \hat{\pi}_{\alpha} \\ \text{open}}} \text{Li}^1 H^1(\pi_{\alpha\beta}^{\downarrow} / \hat{j}, (\text{res}) (\pi_{\alpha\beta}^{\downarrow}))$
 (μ^{-1}) $\mu_{\alpha\beta}$ M

$(-x)^2 = x^2$

depends
 only $|x| \in \mathbb{N}$
 write (∞)

$\hat{j} \in \hat{\Pi}_2$
 open

$\hookrightarrow \text{lin } H'(\Pi_{a,b}^d | \hat{j}, (L \circ \alpha)(\Pi_{a,b}^d))$

$(-x)^2 = x^2$

depends
 only on
 write

$(x) = \Theta^{h^1}(\Pi_{a,b}^d)$

& restr. to D_{μ, μ^-}^s
 $x \in \text{lab}(\text{Cup}^\pm(\Pi_{a,b}^d))$
 $\hat{x} \in \text{lab}(\text{Cup}^\pm(\Pi_{a,b}^d))$

$\Theta^x(\Pi_{a,b}^d) \subset \Theta^{\hat{x}}(\Pi_{a,b}^d)$

m_{2d} / alt

m

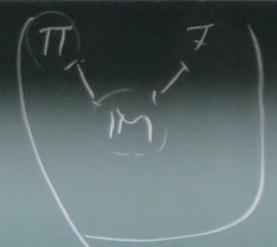
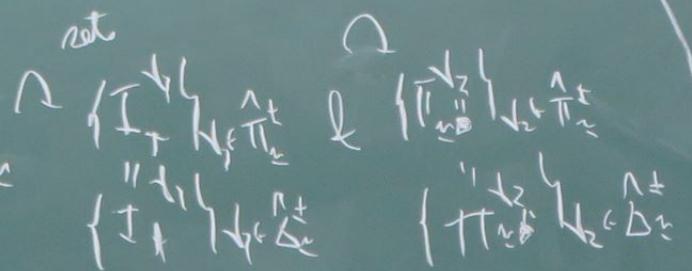
$\hookrightarrow \text{lin } H'(\text{Cup}^\pm(\Pi_{a,b}^d) | \hat{j}_a, (L \circ \alpha)(\Pi_{a,b}^d))$
 $\hat{j}_a \in \text{Cup}^\pm(\Pi_{a,b}^d)$
 open

(iii) $\Pi_{\text{orb}}^{\pm} : \Delta_{\text{orb}}^{\pm} - \text{conj. of } \Pi_{\text{orb}}^{\pm}$
 $I_{\pi}^{\delta} : \Delta_{\text{orb}}^{\pm} - \text{conj. of } I_{\pi} \subset \Pi_{\text{orb}}^{\delta}$
 $\sim \theta^{|\pm|} |\Pi_{\text{orb}}^{\delta}|$

→ collection of $\mu_{2\ell} - (m-1)$ orbits

$$\left\{ \theta^{|\pm|} |\Pi_{\text{orb}}^{\delta}| \right\}_{|x| \leq |T_{\text{orb}}|}$$

fractional part Π_{orb}^{\pm}
 conj. w/ indep. conj. actions of $\Delta_{\text{orb}}^{\pm}$



[TUT 1]
 (i) I

ca 2.8 (M-th)



[TUTch II, Ca 2, b]

(i) $\pi_{\infty}^b \rightarrow G_2(\pi_{\infty}^b)$

Feyn. d. algebra

$$\theta^x(\pi_{\infty}^b) \subseteq \theta^x \cdot \theta^2(\pi_{\infty}^b) \subseteq \theta_{\infty}^x \theta^1(\pi_{\infty}^b)$$

$$\subseteq \frac{h_i}{\int \in \pi_{\infty}^b} H^1(\pi_{\infty}^b | \int, |\Delta_B|(\pi_{\infty}^b))$$

(ii) $\theta^x = 0 = \theta_{\infty}^x(\pi_{\infty}^b)$

in $\mu_{2e-1} \mu-1$ unit of id dt.

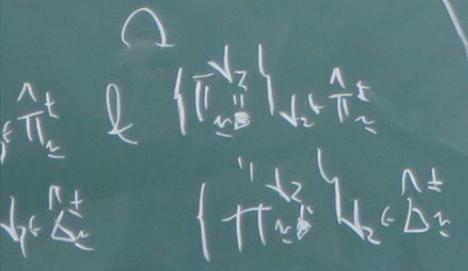
$\int_{\mu=0}^s D_{\mu}^{\mu}$ splitting

$$\theta^{\mu}(\pi_{\infty}^b) \times \int_{\infty} \theta^2(\pi_{\infty}^b) / \theta^{\mu}(\pi_{\infty}^b)$$

$$\text{of } \theta_{\infty}^x \theta^1(\pi_{\infty}^b) / \theta^{\mu}(\pi_{\infty}^b)$$

comp. w/ splitting in Callitell

splitting by theta set.



[JUTch II, Cor 2.8] (M-thic Θ -anal)
 $\Pi_2^{\mathcal{Y}}$ \rightsquigarrow mono-theta env. $(M_*^{\Theta})^{\mathcal{Y}}$

(i) cycl. inj. $|\Delta_{\Theta}|((M_*^{\Theta})^{\mathcal{Y}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \Pi_{\mu}((M_*^{\Theta})^{\mathcal{Y}})$

$|\Delta_{\Theta}|((M_*^{\Theta})^{\mathcal{Y}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \Pi_{\mu}((M_*^{\Theta})^{\mathcal{Y}})$

replace $|\Delta_{\Theta}|(-)$ by $\Pi_{\mu}(-)$

$\rightsquigarrow \mathcal{Y}$ -in. subst $(\infty)_{\text{Env}}^{\Theta}(\Pi_{\mu}^{\mathcal{Y}}) \subset (\infty)_{\text{Env}}^{\Theta}(\Pi_2^{\mathcal{Y}})$

def $(\infty)_{\text{Env}}^{\Theta}((M_*^{\Theta})^{\mathcal{Y}}) \subset (\infty)_{\text{Env}}^{\Theta}((M_*^{\Theta})^{\mathcal{Y}})$

$\Pi_{M_*^{\Theta}}$
 \cup
 Π

$$\begin{aligned} & \cong \pi_{\mathbb{Z}} \\ & \cong \pi_{\mathbb{Z}} \cup \\ & \quad \cup \pi_{\mathbb{Z}} \\ & \quad \cup \pi_{\mathbb{Z}} \end{aligned}$$

$\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\mathbb{Z}})$
 prop. subset of $\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\mathbb{Z}})$

with $\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}$
 $\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\mathbb{Z}})$ (a) $\Theta_{\text{env}}^1((M_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\mathbb{Z}}|N))$

$A \in \text{Lahlyp}(\pi_{\mathbb{Z}})$
 with $\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}$
 A u D $\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}$

$$\subset \bigcup_{j \in \mathbb{Z}} H^1(\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\mathbb{Z}}|N)_j, \pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(\dots))$$

$M_{2\mathbb{Z}} - (\mu - 1) \text{ orbits}$
 $\Theta_{\text{env}}^1((M_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\mathbb{Z}}|N))$

$$\subset \bigcup_{j \in \mathbb{Z}} H^1(G_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\mathbb{Z}}|N)_j, \pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(\dots))$$

depend on $(\pi \in \pi_{\mathbb{Z}})$
 with $\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}$

$$\Theta_{\text{env}}^1((M_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\mathbb{Z}}|N))$$

(ii) $\Pi_{M^{\circ}}((M_{x^{\circ}}^{\circ})^{\vee}) : \hat{\Delta}_x^{\vee} \rightarrow \Pi_{M^{\circ}}((M_{x^{\circ}}^{\circ})^{\vee})$
 $I_x^{\vee} : \hat{\Delta}_x^{\vee} \rightarrow I_x \subset \Pi_{M^{\circ}}(\dots)$

$\sim \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \theta^{\vee} \\ = \text{env} \end{array} \right\} ((M_{x^{\circ}}^{\circ})^{\vee})^{\vee} \Big|_{|H| \in |H_0|}$

follow
w.r.t. M_x°

cup at w $\hat{\Delta}_x^{\vee} \rightarrow \{ I_x^{\vee} \} \Big|_{x_1 \in \hat{\Delta}_x^{\vee}}$
 indep.

(iii) $x=0$ by 3D rig $(\Delta_x \times (-1)) \xrightarrow{\sim} \Pi_{M^{\circ}}(-1)$
 putting $\theta^{\vee} = \text{env} \left((M_{x^{\circ}}^{\circ})^{\vee} \right) / \theta^{\vee} \left((M_{x^{\circ}}^{\circ})^{\vee} \right)$

$\theta^{\vee} \left((M_{x^{\circ}}^{\circ})^{\vee} \right) \Big|_x \left(\theta^{\vee} \left((M_{x^{\circ}}^{\circ})^{\vee} \right) / \theta^{\vee} \left((M_{x^{\circ}}^{\circ})^{\vee} \right) \right)$
 cup at w the mapping of $\text{Cn}^{1,1,2}$ θ^{\vee}

[IUTchII, Cor
 (Cycl. Prg) LFT] $\rightarrow M$
 mirad.

$\Pi_{M^{\circ}} := h(\Pi_{M^{\circ}}) \rightarrow \Pi_x(M_x^{\circ})$

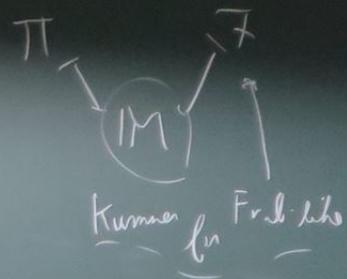
[IUTchII, Cor 2.9] (hs-Gal th'ic (b)-anal)

$$(G_{\text{Gal}}, \text{Pis}, \text{LFT}) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} (G_{\mathbb{Q}} | \Pi_{\mathbb{Q}}) \cong (l\Delta_{\mathbb{Q}}) | \Pi_{\mathbb{Q}} \\ M_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} (G_{\mathbb{Q}} | \Pi_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\text{tr}}) \cong (l\Delta_{\mathbb{Q}}) | \Pi_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\text{tr}} \end{array} \right.$$

mirad.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Gal}_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} \cong \text{Gal}_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} &\sim \text{Gal}_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} \\ \text{Gal}_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} \cong \text{Gal}_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} &\sim \text{Gal}_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} \\ \text{Gal}_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} \cong \text{Gal}_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} &\sim \text{Gal}_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} \end{aligned}$$

splitting.



there let
there values

$$M_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} \times N / \mathcal{O} \times M_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta} \times N$$

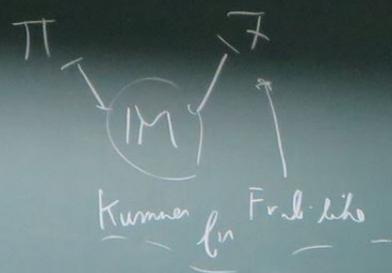
at the splitting of Gal^{tr} there fact

$$T_{M_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta}} := \text{Gal}(\Pi_{M_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta}}) \rightarrow \Pi_{\mathbb{Q}}(M_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta}) \cong \Pi_{\mathbb{Q}}$$

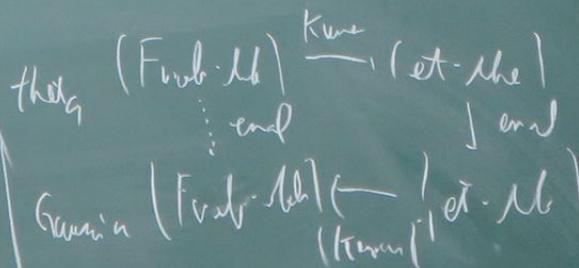
$$\theta^{\text{tr}}((M_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\theta})^{\vee})$$

Get the (b)-anal |
 $= (l\Delta_0)(\pi_n)$
 $|| = (l\Delta_0)(\pi_{2n})$

$\theta = bs$
 $\theta^+ = bs$
 $\theta^{+1} = bs$
 ditto.



theta set theta monoids
 theta values Gaussian monoids



$M_*^\theta \xrightarrow{\text{fit alg'n.}} \overline{F}_{\text{env}}(M_*^\theta) := \left\{ \overline{F}_{\text{env}}(M_*^\theta) := \mathcal{O}^\times(M_*^\theta) \cdot \mathcal{O}^\times(M_*^\theta)^\mu \right\}$

\Rightarrow that a monoid $\left(\overline{F}_{\text{env}}(M_*^\theta), \cdot \right)$ $\left(\subset \mathcal{L}_H \right)$ $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{inv. order} \\ \text{(m-thic)} \end{array} \right\}$

(Cycl. Rig LCFT)

$M_*^\theta \xrightarrow{\text{fit alg'n.}} \overline{F}_{\text{env}}(M_*^\theta) := \mathcal{O}^\times(M_*^\theta) \left(\subset \mathcal{L}_H \right)$

\uparrow " $\mathcal{O}_{F_m}^\times$ " $\left(\overline{F}_{\text{env}}(M_*^\theta) \right)$

constant monoid

\mathbb{R}^n (M^{*})ⁿ }
 min. dist.
 (M-theo)

(F-theo)

\mathbb{F}_n
 $\downarrow \ominus$
 \mathcal{D}_n

$\mathcal{O}^x(\mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{F}_n}^{biv}) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$

$\mathbb{T}_n = \text{Aut}_{\mathcal{D}_n}(\text{univ. obj})$

mod
 $\mathcal{D}_n^{\ominus} (= \mathcal{D}_n^+)$

$A_{\mathbb{F}_n} \dashv A$
 $A \times \mathbb{T}_n^*$

$\mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{F}_n}^{\ominus} \text{ id} := \mathcal{O}_{\mathcal{D}_n}^{\Delta}(A_{\mathbb{F}_n}) = \mathcal{O}_{\mathcal{D}_n}^x(A_{\mathbb{F}_n}) \otimes_{\mathbb{R}^n} \mathbb{R} / A_{\mathbb{F}_n}$

$\mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{F}_n}^{\ominus} \text{ id} := \mathcal{O}_{\mathcal{D}_n}^x(A_{\mathbb{F}_n}) \otimes_{\mathbb{R}^n} \mathbb{R} / A_{\mathbb{F}_n} \subset \mathcal{O}^x(\mathbb{T}_{A_{\mathbb{F}_n}}^{biv})$

$d \in \text{Aut}_{\mathcal{D}_n}(\mathbb{F}_n) \dashv \mathbb{T}$

conj.
 $\mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{F}_n}^{\ominus}, \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{F}_n}^{\oplus}$

$\mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{F}_n}^{\ominus} := \dots$

up to splitting
 $\mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{F}_n} \otimes_{\mathbb{R}^n} \mathbb{R} = \dots$

$\rightarrow (1)$

$\mathcal{O}_{e_0}^\Delta$ mod
 $\mathcal{O}_{e_0}^\theta$ in $\mathcal{D}_n^\theta (= \mathcal{D}_n^+)$
 $A_0^\theta \leftarrow A$
 $A_0^\theta \leftarrow A + T_{e_0}^\theta \in \mathbb{R}$
 $\mathcal{O}_{e_0}^\Delta(A_0^\theta) = \mathcal{O}_{e_0}^\theta(A_0^\theta) \cong \mathbb{R} / A_0^\theta$
 $= \mathcal{O}_{e_0}^\theta(A_0^\theta) \cong \mathcal{O}_{e_0}^\theta(A_0^\theta) \subset \mathcal{O}^v(T_{A_0^\theta}^\theta)$
 $\mathcal{O}_{e_0}^\theta$

$\alpha \in \text{Aut}_{\mathcal{D}_n}(\mathbb{Y}_n) \in \Pi_n$
 $\sim \mu \times \text{id}$

conj:
 $\mathcal{O}_{e_0}^\theta, T_{e_0}^\theta \subset \mathcal{O}_{e_0}^\theta \subset \mathcal{O}^v(T_{A_0^\theta}^\theta)$

$T_{e_0}^\theta := \left\{ \begin{array}{l} T_{e_0}^\theta \\ T_{e_0}^\theta \end{array} \right\} \xrightarrow{\det \Pi_n} \text{Aut}_{\mathcal{D}_n}(\mathbb{Y}_n)$

up to v. splitting $T_{e_0}^\theta$
 $T_{e_0}^\theta \cong \mathbb{R} \oplus \mathbb{R} \xrightarrow{\text{billed}} T_{e_0}^\theta$
 $T_{e_0}^\theta = \mathcal{O}_{e_0}^\theta(A_0^\theta)$
 Π_n

[IVTch II, Prop 3.3] (\mathbb{F} -thic \mathbb{Q} -monoids)

$$\mathbb{F} \text{PT}^\ominus \sim \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \sim M_+^\ominus = M_+^\ominus(\mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2)$$

($\left\{ \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \right\}_{\text{rank}}$, $\left\{ \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \right\}_{\text{mod}}$)

rat. thic \leftarrow splits up to tw.

$$\Pi_X(M_+^\ominus) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^\ominus = \left\{ \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^\ominus \right\}_{d \in \Pi_X(M_+^\ominus)}$$

(i) Kummer + cycl. rig.

$$(\Delta \otimes \mathbb{Z} \otimes \mathbb{Z} / \mathbb{N} \mathbb{Z} \simeq M_N(\mathbb{Z}))$$

\in Fr'd thic m. no. theta cycl. rig.

$$\mathbb{F} \text{PT}^\ominus \xrightarrow{\text{Kum}} \mathbb{F} \text{env} (M_+^\ominus)$$

$$\Pi_X(M_+^\ominus)$$

$\in \text{Out } \Delta_X^\oplus(\Pi_X(M_+^\ominus))$
split w/ spl. up to tw.

$$\Pi_X \rightarrow \text{Aut}(\mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2)$$

$$\sim (i) \quad \overline{\mathbb{F}} + \mathbb{F}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \overline{\mathbb{F}}_{\text{onv}} (M_x^{\circ})$$

(ii) Kummer + cycl. rig.

$$\overline{\mathbb{F}} + \mathbb{F}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \overline{\mathbb{F}}_{\text{onv}} (M_x^{\circ})$$

(mod. monoids $\circ \Pi_x (M_x^{\circ})$)

classical cycl. rig.

[JVT, II, Prop 3.4]

$\overline{\mathbb{F}}_2$ full

(i) (split \otimes mon)

(ii) $\overline{\mathbb{F}}_{\text{onv}} (M_x^{\circ})$

(iii) $(\Pi_x \sim)$

splitting
up to tor.

$$\{ \Delta \in \Pi_x (M_x^{\circ}) \}$$

this
no theta cycl. rig.
(M_x°)

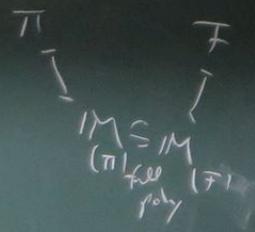
Out $\Delta \in \Pi_x (M_x^{\circ})$
split w/
spl. up to
tor.

M_*^\ominus
 ✓ classical anal. vis.
 vis.
 $\mathbb{F}_{\text{env}}(M_*^\ominus)$
 $\Pi_X(M_*^\ominus)$

[JVTch II, Prop 3.4] (Π th'c \ominus -monoids)

$\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}$ full poly is in $M_*^\ominus(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}_2}) \cong M_*^\ominus(\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2})$

(i) (split \ominus -monoids multimed.)
 each in \oplus induces



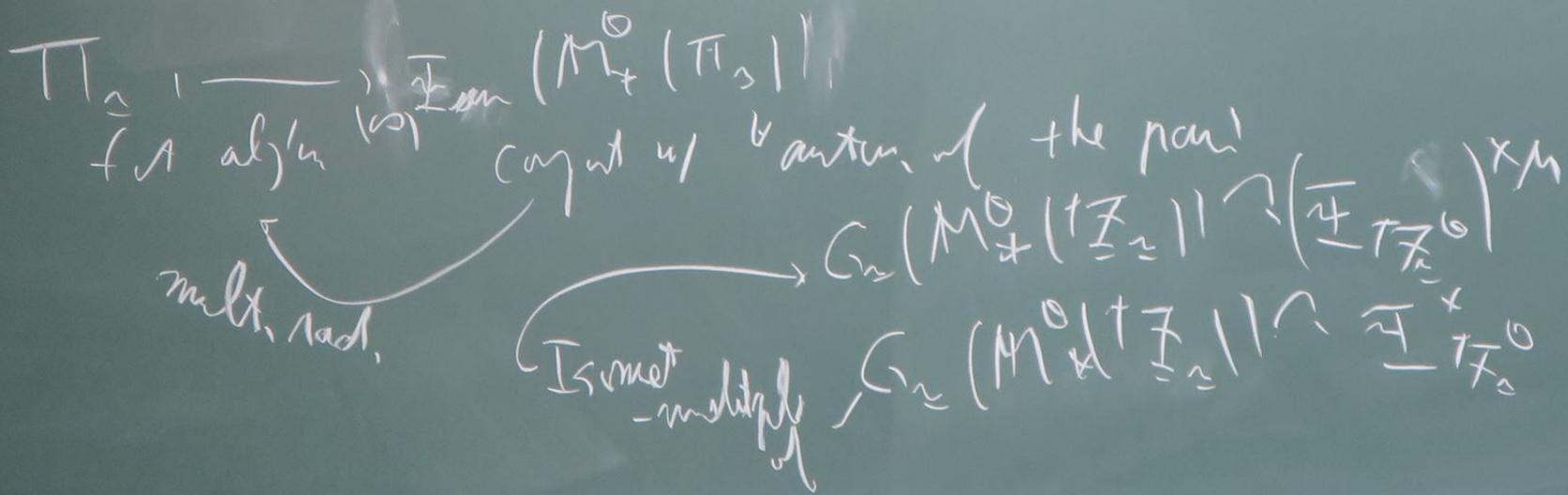
$$\mathbb{F}_{\text{env}}(M_*^\ominus(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}_2})) \xrightarrow{\cong} \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}}(M_*^\ominus(\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2})) \xrightarrow{|\text{trunc}|^{-1}} \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^\ominus$$

$$(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}_2} \cong) \Pi_X(M_*^\ominus(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}_2})) \xrightarrow{\cong} \Pi_X(M_*^\ominus(\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}))$$

compact as getting up to top.

$$\mathbb{F}_{\text{env}}(M_{\neq}^{\ominus}(\Pi_n)) \hat{\cong} \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}}(M_{\neq}^{\ominus}(\mathbb{F}_n)) \xrightarrow{(\text{Kern})^{-1}} \mathbb{F}_{\neq}^{\times}$$

$$G_n \cong G_n(M_{\neq}^{\ominus}(\Pi_n)) \hat{\cong} G_n(M_{\neq}^{\ominus}(\mathbb{F}_n))$$



[Litch II, Prop 3.3] (\mathbb{F} -thic \hookrightarrow -monoids)

E^x
 $\gamma=0$
 γ_2

(ii) (cont monoid unirodibility)
 each isom $M_\psi^0(\Pi_2) \cong M_\psi^0(\Gamma_2)$
 induce

$$\mathbb{F}_{\text{cns}}(M_\psi^0(\Pi_2)) \xrightarrow{\cong} \mathbb{F}_{\text{cns}}(M_\psi^0(\Gamma_2)) \xrightarrow{(\text{Hom})^{-1}} \mathbb{F} \text{te}_2$$

$$\Pi_2 \cong \Pi_\psi(M_\psi^0(\Pi_2)) \xrightarrow{\cong} \Pi_\psi(M_\psi^0(\Gamma_2))$$

$$\mathbb{F}_{\text{cns}}(M_\psi^0(\Pi_2))^x \xrightarrow{\cong} \mathbb{F}_{\text{cns}}(M_\psi^0(\Gamma_2))^x \xrightarrow{(\text{Hom})^{-1}} \mathbb{F} \text{te}_2^x$$

$$G_2 \cong G_\psi(M_\psi^0(\Pi_2)) \xrightarrow{\cong} G_\psi(M_\psi^0(\Gamma_2))$$

not
com

$$\pi_1(\mathbb{R}^n) = M_n^0(\mathbb{Z}_2)$$

$$\mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_n^0(\mathbb{Z}_2)) \xrightarrow{(\text{Kern})^{-1}} \mathbb{F}te_n$$

$$\xrightarrow{\oplus} \pi_1(M_n^0(\mathbb{Z}_2))$$

$$\xrightarrow{\oplus} \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_n^0(\mathbb{Z}_2)) \xrightarrow{(\text{Kern})^{-1}} \mathbb{F}te_n$$

$$(M_n^0(\mathbb{Z}_2)) \xrightarrow{\cong} G_n(M_n^0(\mathbb{Z}_2))$$

fund alg

$$\pi_1 \xrightarrow{\mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_n^0(\mathbb{Z}_2))} \mathbb{F}te_n$$

uses cl. anal. vis.

action of the pair

$$G_n(M_n^0(\mathbb{Z}_2)) \xrightarrow{\cong} (\mathbb{F}te_n)^{*n}$$

not computed w/

$$G_n(M_n^0(\mathbb{Z}_2)) \xrightarrow{?} \mathbb{F}te_n$$

Gaussian monoids $\pi \downarrow M \downarrow \mathbb{F}$

[IVTch II, Cor 3.5] (M-thic Gaussian monoids)

$$M_x^0 \text{ s.t. } \pi_x(M_x^0) \cong \mathbb{F}_x$$

$$A \in \text{CalcCurp}^\pm(\pi_x(M_x^0))$$

$$I_x^d \subset \pi_x(M_x^0)$$

$$(i) \ x \sim I_A \subset \pi_x(M_x^0)$$

$$\mathbb{F}_x^{\text{ext}} = \Delta_C(M_x^0) / \Delta_x(M_x^0) \cong \pi_x(M_x^0)$$

} induces
isom's of pairs

$\Delta_x(M_x^0)$ -extension

$$\mathbb{F}_x^{\text{ext}} \cong \left(G_C(M_x^0) \uparrow \mathbb{F}_{\text{ext}}(M_x^0) \right)$$

$\mathbb{F}_x^{\text{ext}}$ - symmetrising isom

$\Delta = \{0, < >\}$

$\lambda, -\lambda$ $\xrightarrow{\text{symm.}}$ identically $|\lambda|$
 write $\langle \mathbb{F}_q \rangle$
 $\langle \mathbb{F}_q^* \rangle$
 $(\text{diag}) \subset \text{TT}(\cdot)$
 $|\lambda| \in |\mathbb{F}_q|$
 \mathbb{F}_q^*
 can construct (synchronizing) in det's

$\mathbb{F}_{\text{cons}}(M_x)$

restr. to $\text{TT}(M_x^0)$
 $\sim (\text{TT}_x(M_x^0))$

$D_{\lambda, \mu}^S$
 $\text{TT}_{\text{sym}}(M_x^0) \rightarrow G_{\lambda}^{\theta}(M_x^0 | \langle \mathbb{F}_q \rangle)$

$\mathbb{F}_{\text{cons}}(M_x^0) \sim \mathbb{F}_{\text{cons}}(M_x | \langle \mathbb{F}_q \rangle)$
 cyclic w/ symm. isom., well-def by $\text{TT}_x(M_x^0)$

indep. of $|\lambda| = |\mathbb{F}_q|$
 conj. synchron.

(ii) (Gaussian monoids)

$$\prod_{|A| \in \mathbb{F}_2^*} \Theta_{\text{env}}^{|A|} (M_{\star}^{\Theta}) := \prod_{|A| \in \mathbb{F}_2^*} \Theta_{\text{env}}^{|A|} (M_{\star}^{\Theta}) \leq \prod_{|A| \in \mathbb{F}_2^*} \overline{\mathbb{F}}_{\text{Gaus}} (M_{\star}^{\Theta})_{|A|}$$

$\# = (2^l)^{l^*}$
call

angelt

value-profile

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} q \\ \downarrow \\ n \end{array} \right\}_{j \in \mathbb{F}_2^*}$$

map to $M_{2,1}$

symm. isom's in (i)

& Ca 2.8 (ii)
(restricted $\Theta_{\text{env}} (M_{\star}^{\Theta})$)

$$M_{\star}^{\Theta} \xrightarrow{(a)} \overline{\mathbb{F}}_{\text{Gaus}} (M_{\star}^{\Theta}) := \left\{ \overline{\mathbb{F}}_{\text{Gaus}} (M_{\star}^{\Theta}) \right\}$$

Gaussian monoid

in monoids $\prod \rightarrow M \rightarrow \mathbb{F}$

$\Delta = \{0, < > \}$

$\star, -\star$

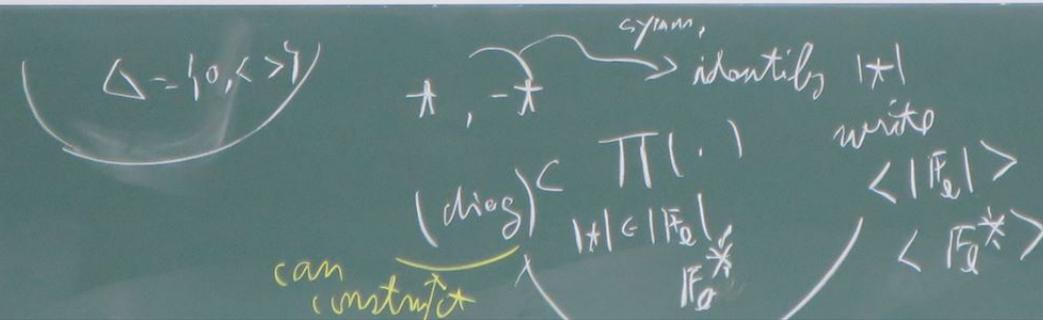
$$|M_{\pm i}^{\theta}| \leq \prod_{|A| \in \mathbb{F}_q^*} |\mathbb{F}_{\text{cus}}(M_{\pm}^{\theta})|_{|A|}$$

symm. isom's in (i)
 & Cor 2.8 (ii)
 (restricted to $\mathcal{O}_2(M_{\pm}^{\theta})$)

$$|M_{\pm}^{\theta}| \xrightarrow{(a)} \mathbb{F}_{\text{gen}}(M_{\pm}^{\theta}) := \begin{cases} \mathbb{F}_{\text{cus}}(M_{\pm}^{\theta}) \\ \mathbb{F}_{\text{cus}}(M_{\pm}^{\theta}) \end{cases} := \mathbb{F}_{\text{cus}}(M_{\pm}^{\theta}) \langle \mathbb{F}_q^* \rangle \begin{matrix} \xrightarrow{\text{ind.}} \\ \xrightarrow{\text{mod.}} \end{matrix} \prod_{|A| \in \mathbb{F}_q^*} |\mathbb{F}_{\text{cus}}(M_{\pm}^{\theta})|_{|A|}$$

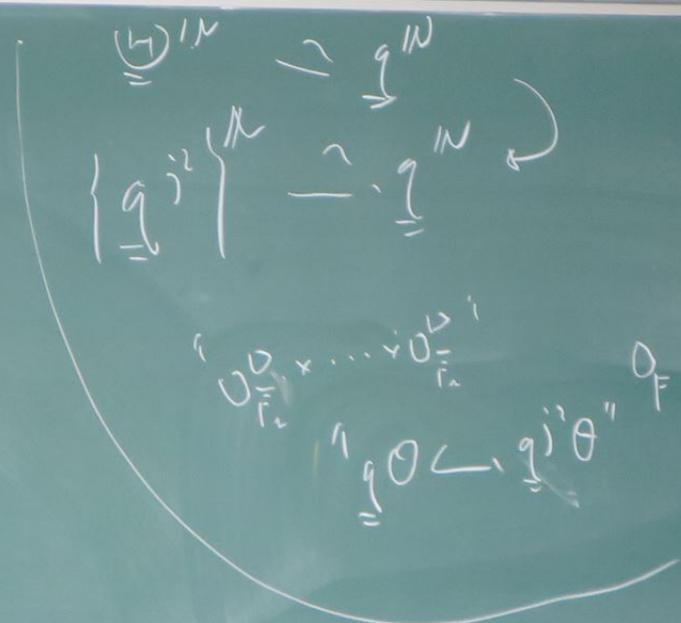
Gaussian monoid

$$\begin{matrix} \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}}^{\pm}(M_{\pm}^{\theta}) \\ \downarrow \\ \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}}^{\pm}(M_{\pm}^{\theta}) \end{matrix}$$



$(M_x | \mathcal{H})$

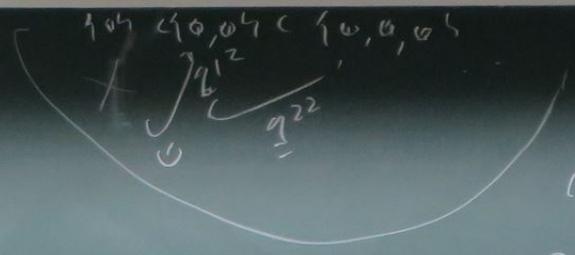
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\Pi_x(M_x^0) \right) \left| \Pi_{x^0}(M_x^0) \right| \left\{ G_x(M_x^0 | \mathcal{H}) \right\} \\
 & \Pi_{x^0}(M_x^0) \left\{ G_x(M_x^0) \right\} \\
 & \quad \uparrow \downarrow \\
 & \quad \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{H}}
 \end{aligned}$$



collected

$$\mathcal{F}_{\text{env}}(M^{\Theta}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{F}_{\text{can}}(M^{\Theta})$$

" $\mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{F}_n} \times \mathbb{K} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{F}_n} \left\{ \begin{matrix} \text{end} \\ \text{graph} \end{matrix} \right\}$ " $\mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{F}_n}$



(iii) (const. monoids & splittings)
 $0 \in |\mathbb{F}_2|$
 $\mathcal{F}_{\text{cns}}(M^{\Theta}) \langle |\mathbb{F}_2| \rangle$

net's graph

$$\mathcal{F}_{\text{cns}}(M^{\Theta}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{F}_{\text{cns}}(M^{\Theta}) \langle \mathbb{F}_2^* \rangle$$

zero \rightarrow compact \cup $G_{\text{ns}}(M^{\Theta})$ each label

rest...

[IVICH II, (n 3, 6)] (F-thic Gaussian monoids)

$$\overline{I}_n \rightsquigarrow M_x^0 = M_x^0(\overline{I}_n)$$

(i) $\overline{I}_{\text{Frob}} \xrightarrow[kmn]{} \overline{I}_{\text{cnc}}(M_x^0)$
 (Frob) (et)

$A \text{ Gal}_{\text{cnc}}(\overline{I}_x(M_x^0))$

$(\overline{I}_{\text{Frob}})_A \xrightarrow[kmn]{} \overline{I}_{\text{cnc}}(M_x^0)_A$

$G_2(M_x^0)_A \xrightarrow{\sim} G_2(M_x^0)_A$

$F_{\text{cnc}}^{\text{sym}}$
 112

$\Delta_c(M_x^0)$

gan. (et)

well

F-thic Gaussian moments)

\underline{F}_m

$\text{nst}(M_x^0)$

(et)

$$\left(\overline{F}_{te_s} \right)_A \xrightarrow{k_{mn}} \overline{F}_{enc}(M_x^0)_A$$

$$\left(\overline{G}_2(M_x^0) \right)_A \xrightarrow{\sim} \left(\overline{G}_2(M_x^0) \right)_A$$

F_{el}^{xst} - symm. iso m's

|||

$$\Delta_c(M_x^0) / \Delta_x(M_x^0)$$

gan. $\left(\overline{F}_x \right)$

well-def up to $\Pi_x(M_x^0)$ -invar
indep. of x

ξ : molo pabil
by (Kinn)

\downarrow (Frank)

$$\left(\overline{F}_{F_5} \right) \left(\overline{F}_{F_2} \right)$$

$$\left(\overline{F}_{F_{gan}} \right)$$

$\frac{-x}{\Delta x}$ symm. isom's

$$\Delta_c(M_x^0) / \Delta_x(M_x^0)$$

well-def up to $\Pi_x(M_x^0)$ -inner

↑
indep. of x

$\frac{1}{2}$: molo prob
by (Kinn)

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow \text{(Frob)} \\ & \overline{\mathbb{F}}_{\mathbb{F}_q} \langle \overline{I}_n \rangle \subseteq \prod_{i=1}^n \langle \overline{I}_{e_i} \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \overline{\mathbb{F}}_{\mathbb{F}_{q^n}} := \left(\overline{\mathbb{F}}_{\mathbb{F}_q} \langle \overline{I}_n \rangle \right)_{\mathbb{F}_q} \\ & \left(\mathbb{C}_n(M_x^0) \langle \overline{I}_n^* \rangle \right) \end{aligned}$$

(Frob)

$$\begin{aligned} & \overline{\mathbb{F}}_{\mathbb{F}_{q^n}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \overline{\mathbb{F}}_{\mathbb{F}_q} \\ & \text{(Kinn)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Pi_x(M_x^0) \rightarrow \Pi_{x'}(M_{x'}^0)$$

b

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \subseteq \prod_{\text{all } e \in E^*} |\overline{F}(e)| \\
 & \approx \left\langle \prod_{e \in E} |\overline{F}(e)| \right\rangle_{G_2(M_x) \langle E^* \rangle}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(Früh)} \quad \text{(let)} \quad \text{end} \quad \text{(let)} \quad \text{(Früh)} \\
 & \left\langle \prod_{e \in E} |\overline{F}(e)| \right\rangle_{G_2(M_x) \langle E^* \rangle} \xrightarrow{\text{Kmm}} \left\langle \prod_{e \in E} |\overline{F}(e)| \right\rangle_{G_2(M_x) \langle E^* \rangle} \xrightarrow{\text{Kmm}} \left\langle \prod_{e \in E} |\overline{F}(e)| \right\rangle_{G_2(M_x) \langle E^* \rangle} \\
 & \left\langle \prod_{e \in E} |\overline{F}(e)| \right\rangle_{G_2(M_x) \langle E^* \rangle} \xrightarrow{\text{Kmm}} \left\langle \prod_{e \in E} |\overline{F}(e)| \right\rangle_{G_2(M_x) \langle E^* \rangle} \xrightarrow{\text{Kmm}} \left\langle \prod_{e \in E} |\overline{F}(e)| \right\rangle_{G_2(M_x) \langle E^* \rangle} \\
 & \text{comput as above}
 \end{aligned}$$

Π

later use for
full poly

$\Pi_{\mathbb{R}}$

ly. link \mathbb{R}^{2n} -symm
equiv w/



$$M_{\mathbb{R}}^{\theta}(\Pi_{\mathbb{R}}) \cong M_{\mathbb{R}}^{\theta}(\mathbb{I}_{\mathbb{R}})$$

each isom

[IV ch II, Cor 3.7] \oplus

$$\int_{\text{end}} M_{\mathbb{R}}^{\theta}(\Pi_{\mathbb{R}}) \cong \int_{\text{end}} M_{\mathbb{R}}^{\theta}(\mathbb{I}_{\mathbb{R}}) \xrightarrow{(\kappa_{\text{un}})^{-1}} \int_{\text{end}} \mathbb{I}_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{I}_{\mathbb{R}})$$

Gaussian mixed minimality