


第1? 代数学特論

対称群の表現論 / $\mathbb{C}(\mathbb{Q}^2 \text{ "同"})$

$\lambda \in \text{Par}(n)$ に対して

$c_\lambda = a_\lambda b_\lambda \in \mathbb{C}S_n$: Young 行列

$S^\lambda := \mathbb{C}S_n \cdot c_\lambda \subseteq \mathbb{C}S_n$: $\mathbb{C}S_n$ -submod

Thm (前回の main thm)

$$\{S^\lambda \mid \lambda \in \text{Par}(n)\} = \text{Irr}(\mathbb{C}S_n\text{-mod}) / \text{isom}$$

assuming 標準的事実 for 有限群の表現論

e.g. G : 有限群 / $\mathbb{C}$

$$|\text{Irr}(\mathbb{C}G\text{-mod}) / \text{isom}| = |G \text{ の 共役類}|$$

eg. M : fin dim $\mathbb{C}G$ -module (f.d. complete)

$$\text{i.e. } M \simeq \bigoplus_{[S] \in \underline{\quad}} S^{\oplus m_S} \quad \text{as } \mathbb{C}G\text{-mod}$$

eg. 上の設定で

$$m_S = \dim_{\mathbb{C}} \text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}G}(S^{\vee}, M)$$

$$= \dim_{\mathbb{C}} \text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}G}(M, S)$$

$$\forall C \in [S], [T] \in \underline{\quad}$$

$$S \simeq T \Leftrightarrow \dim_{\mathbb{C}} \text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}G}(S^{\vee}, T) = 1$$

eg. $S^{\vee} \in \mathbb{C}G\text{-mod}$, f.d.

$$S^{\vee} \neq P \Leftrightarrow \dim \text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}} \text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}G}(S^{\vee}, S) = 1$$

Recall $\lambda < \mu \Rightarrow C_\lambda C_\mu = 0$

實際は $\forall x \in \mathbb{C} S_n$ $a_x \lambda b_\mu = 0$ ではない

Eg S_3 の指標

	単位	互換	2C3
S^{III} 自明	1	1	1
S^{II} std	2	0	-1
S^{I} 符号	1	-1	1

今日示す
例として
 $\dim_{\mathbb{C}} S^\lambda$
"
 f^λ
"
 $\# \text{Stab}(x)$

$$\text{自明} \oplus \text{std} \cong \mathbb{C}^3 \hookrightarrow S_3$$

群 $V, W \in \mathbb{C} G$ -mod 定義事項

$$\dim \text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C} G}(V, W) = \frac{1}{|G|} \sum_{g \in G} \chi_V(g) \chi_W(g^{-1})$$

categorification (圏論化)

対称群の表現

$$S_n = \text{Aut}_{\text{Set}}(\{1, \dots, n\})$$

Young 図形

~~変数~~

対称多項式環

c.f. 圏論の歩き方
14章

$$\begin{aligned} & \varphi \left(x_1 + x_2 + \dots \right)^2 \\ &= x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots \\ & \quad + 2(x_1 x_2 + \dots) \end{aligned}$$

違うものの間係数

sl_2 の表現論

φ
無限次元環

RR

$$A: m \times n$$

$$\text{rank } A = \dim \text{Im}(\varphi \mapsto \varphi^A)$$

消える自然変換

$$\vec{v} \mapsto A\vec{v}$$

c.f. 数学がーの著者(結城周二)との文通
非負性

Def $\mu := \text{Ind}_{\mathbb{C}\mathbb{S}_n}^{\mathbb{C}\mathbb{S}_n} \text{triv}$ "Verma module"

$$\mu \in \text{Par}(n) \quad \mathbb{C}\mathbb{S}_n \cdot a_\mu \subseteq \mathbb{C}\mathbb{S}_n$$

Ex
 $n=6 \quad \mu = (3, 2, 1)$



$$\mathbb{S}_\mu = \mathbb{S}_{\{1,2,3\}} \times \mathbb{S}_{\{4,5\}} \times \mathbb{S}_{\{6\}} \subseteq \mathbb{S}_6$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

parabolic subgroup

(iii) - 一般に G : fin. grp $\supseteq H$: subgroup

$$\text{Ind}_H^G \text{triv} = \mathbb{C}G \cdot a \quad a = \frac{1}{|H|} \sum_{h \in H} h$$

$$\mathbb{C}G \otimes_{\mathbb{C}H} \mathbb{C}$$

$$\mathbb{C}G\text{-mod} \not\cong \mathbb{C}H\text{-mod}$$

制限 (制限) $\cong \mathbb{C}H\text{-mod}$

$$\text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}G}(\text{Ind}_H^G \text{triv}, M)$$

vs

随伴

$$\text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}H}(\text{triv}, \text{Res}_H^G M)$$

free
construction

c.f. ベーシック理論 (4章)

$$\mathbb{C}[x_1, \dots, x_n]$$

$$\mathbb{C}[g]$$

他では

$$\text{Ind}_H^G \text{triv} \text{ は}$$

$$\text{商集合 } G/H \quad \text{i.e.} \quad G = \bigsqcup_{[\pi] \in G/H} \pi(H)$$

に G が作用する

左群型化

$$G \curvearrowright G/H$$

$$g'[g] := (g'g)$$

~~prop~~ $\lambda = (\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_l) \vdash n$

$$\mu = (1^{m_1} \dots n^{m_n}) \vdash n \quad (m_i \geq 0)$$

μ^λ の $C(\mu)$ 共役整数 $\mathbb{Z}$ の指標値

$$\chi_{\mu^\lambda}(C(\mu)) \vdash \frac{n}{1!} (x_1^{\hat{v}} + \dots + x_n^{\hat{v}})^{m_{\hat{v}}}$$

$a x_1^{\lambda_1} \dots x_l^{\lambda_l}$ の係数 $\boxed{= z^\lambda}$

~~prop~~ $\exists p_{\mu^\lambda} \in \mathbb{Q}_{\geq 0} \quad \mu^\lambda \supseteq S^\lambda \oplus \bigoplus_{\mu > \lambda} (S^\mu)^{\oplus p_{\mu^\lambda}}$

$\lambda, \mu \vdash n$

($\odot$) $\dim \text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}S_n}(\mu^\lambda, S^\lambda) = \dim a_\lambda \in \mathbb{C}S_n \subset \lambda$

$\mathbb{C}S_n a_\lambda \subset \mathbb{C}S_n \lambda$

$a_\lambda b_\lambda$

$\downarrow$

$$\mu < \lambda \text{ と } \delta \delta \chi$$

$$\dim \operatorname{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}S_n} \left(\begin{matrix} \cancel{S^\mu} & \cancel{M^\lambda} \\ M^\lambda & S^\mu \end{matrix} \right) = 0 \quad \text{と } \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \in \tau_{\alpha,1}$$

$$\dim \begin{matrix} a_\lambda \mathbb{C}S_n a_{\mu b} \\ \cancel{a_{\mu b} \mathbb{C}S_n a_\lambda} \end{matrix}$$

一般に G : fn grp

$$\tau: \mathbb{C}G \rightarrow \mathbb{C}G$$

17 $\nexists$ $\exists \mathbb{C}$ invad

$$\sum a_g \cdot g \mapsto \sum a_g \cdot g^{-1}$$

$$\tau(xy)$$

$$\tau(y) \tau(x)$$

$$\tau^2 = \text{id}$$

$$\tau(a_{\mu b} \mathbb{C}S_n a_\lambda)$$

||

$$\underline{a_\lambda \mathbb{C}S_n b_\mu a_\mu}$$

無限対称多項式と内積

Def $\lambda = (\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_l) \in \text{Par}$

$$m_\lambda = x_1^{\lambda_1} \cdots x_l^{\lambda_l} \in \mathbb{C}[x]$$

最小の自由変数対称多項式

Eg. $m_0 = x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + \cdots$

$$m_{\square} = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 + \cdots$$

$$m_{\begin{smallmatrix} \square \\ \square \end{smallmatrix}} = x_1 x_2 + \cdots = \sum_{i < j} x_i x_j$$

5.2

$$m_0^2 = m_{\square} + m_{\begin{smallmatrix} \square \\ \square \end{smallmatrix}}$$

$$\text{Def } \lambda = (\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_\ell) \in \text{Par}$$

$$p_\lambda = p_{\lambda_1} \cdots p_{\lambda_\ell}$$

$$h_\lambda = h_{\lambda_1} \cdots h_{\lambda_\ell}$$

$$S_\lambda := \sum_{\tau \in \text{SSTab}(\lambda)} x^\tau$$

$$p_n = x_1^n + x_2^n + \cdots$$

中和

$$h_n = \sum_{\lambda \vdash n} m_\lambda = S \underbrace{\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}}_n$$

完全

(27) 基本对称多项式

$$e_n = S \left\{ \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} \right\}_n$$

$$e_\lambda = e_{\lambda_1} \cdots e_{\lambda_\ell}$$

$$e_1 = x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + \cdots$$

$$e_2 = x_1 x_2 + \cdots$$

$$e_3 = x_1 x_2 x_3 + \cdots$$

Def (27.6 数)

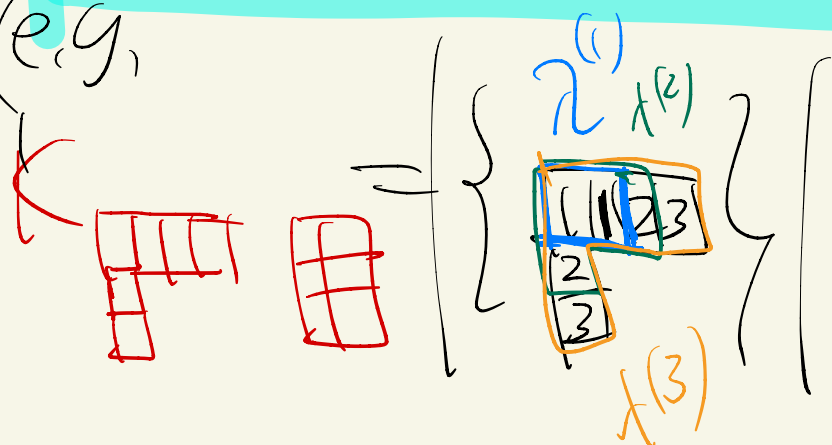
GCT

$P \neq NP$

2000

$$K_{\mu\lambda} = \# \{ \tau \in \text{SSTab}(\mu) \mid \text{cont}(\tau) = \lambda \}$$

(e.g.,



$1 \vdash \lambda_1 \sqsupset$

$2 \vdash \lambda_2 \sqsupset$

$$= \# \left\{ \left(\lambda^{(1)} \subseteq \lambda^{(2)} \subseteq \dots \right) \mid \left| \lambda^{(i)} / \lambda^{(i-1)} \right| = \lambda_i \right\}$$

$\phi = \lambda^{(0)}$

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) (20) (21) (22) (23) (24) (25) (26) (27) (28) (29) (30) (31) (32) (33) (34) (35) (36) (37) (38) (39) (40) (41) (42) (43) (44) (45) (46) (47) (48) (49) (50) (51) (52) (53) (54) (55) (56) (57) (58) (59) (60) (61) (62) (63) (64) (65) (66) (67) (68) (69) (70) (71) (72) (73) (74) (75) (76) (77) (78) (79) (80) (81) (82) (83) (84) (85) (86) (87) (88) (89) (90) (91) (92) (93) (94) (95) (96) (97) (98) (99)

$$\textcircled{27.7} K_{\lambda\mu} \neq 0 \Leftrightarrow \mu \trianglelefteq \lambda$$

$\Uparrow \text{ def}$

$$\forall k, \mu_1 + \dots + \mu_k \in \lambda_{r^k} - r \lambda_k$$

$$K_{\lambda\lambda} = 1$$

Lem $\lambda \vdash n$

$$h_\lambda = s_\lambda + \sum_{\mu \triangleright \lambda} K_{\mu\lambda} s_\mu$$

① $\{U_1, \dots, U_\ell \mid U_i \in \text{SST}(\lambda_i)\}$ 多項式

$\vdash U \in \text{SST}(\mu(\mu))$ (と $K_{\mu\lambda}$ 関係する)

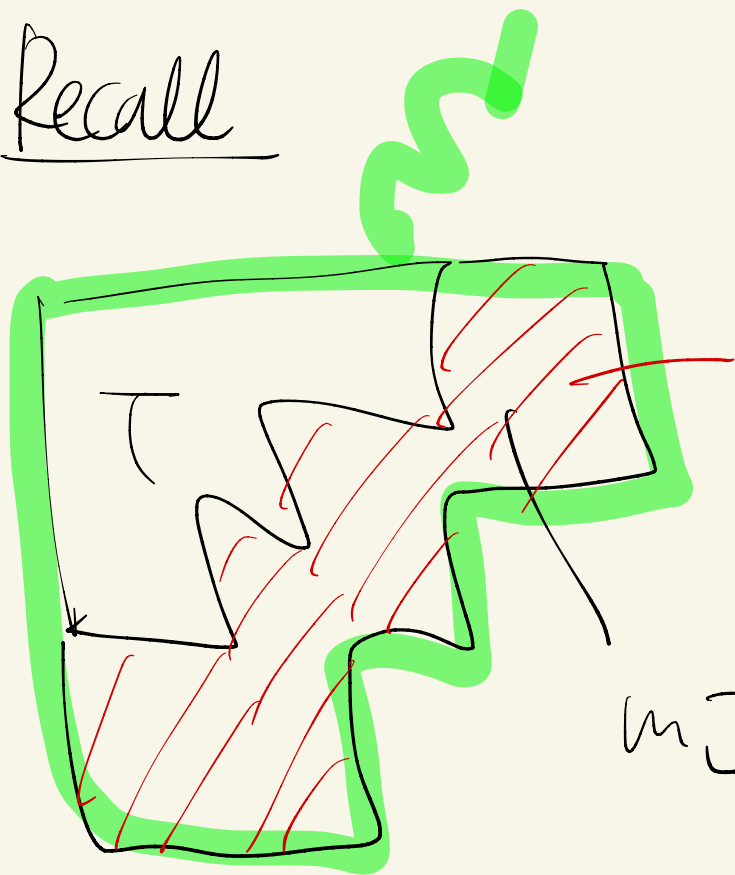
(Row bumping Lemma)

Recall $S \leftarrow T = S \leftarrow \text{row}(T)$
 $= \text{jeu} \left(\begin{array}{c} \boxed{R} \\ \boxed{S} \end{array} \right)$

Eg. $h_2 = m_{\square} + m_{\theta} = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_1 x_2$

$$h_3 = x_1^3 + x_1^2 x_2 + x_1 x_2^2 + x_2^3$$

Recall



同じ列に2匹

(水平列島)

幸田-真田(群言論)

$\exists! x_1 \leq \dots \leq x_n$ s.t. $S = \{x_1, \dots, x_n\}$

Def $\Lambda_n = \bigoplus_{\lambda \vdash n} \mathbb{Q} m_\lambda$

次数付

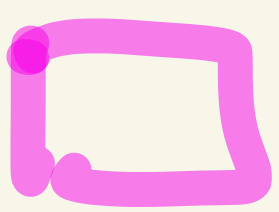
$\Lambda = \bigoplus_{n \geq 0} \Lambda_n$ は環

Prop ① $\{p_\lambda \mid \lambda \vdash n\}, \{s_\lambda \mid \lambda \vdash n\} \subset \Lambda_n \subset \mathbb{Q} m_\lambda$

② $\{p_\lambda \mid \lambda \vdash n\}$ は $\Lambda_{\mathbb{Q}, n} = \Lambda_n \otimes_{\mathbb{Z}} \mathbb{Q} \subset \mathbb{Q} m_\lambda$



$$s_\lambda = m_\lambda + \sum_{\mu < \lambda} \underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ Q \geq 0}}{c_{\mu\lambda}} m_\mu$$

$h_\lambda(z)$ について  について

$p_\lambda(z)$ について

$$p_0 h_0 - p_1 h_1 - p_2 h_2 - \dots - p_n = 0$$

↑ 知らなければならない

母関数

$$\frac{A'(t)}{A(t)} = (\log A(t))'$$

$$\log(1-z) = -(z + \frac{z^2}{2} + \frac{z^3}{3} + \dots)$$

$$\sum_{n \geq 0} h_n(x_1, \dots) t^n = \prod_{i \geq 1} \frac{1}{1 - x_i t}$$

$$\stackrel{B(t)}{=} \sum_{n \geq 0} p_n(x_1, \dots) \frac{t^n}{n} = \log \prod_{i \geq 1} \frac{1}{1 - x_i t}$$

Ex

$$2 \begin{pmatrix} x_1^2 + x_2^2 & - \\ x_1 x_2 & - \end{pmatrix} - (x_1^2 + x_2^2 -) = 0$$

Def $\Lambda_n \equiv (s_\lambda, s_\mu) = \delta_{\lambda\mu} z^n$ "内積" 形式

$$\text{Def } p_\mu = \sum_{\lambda \vdash n} x_\lambda^\lambda s_\lambda = \sum_{\lambda \vdash n} \sum_{\mu} m_\lambda$$

prop $\langle h_\lambda, m_\mu \rangle = \delta_{\lambda\mu}, \langle p_\lambda, p_\mu \rangle = z \lambda \delta_{\lambda\mu}$

(:) $\prod_{i,j \geq 1} \frac{1}{1 - x_i y_j} \stackrel{\text{DSK}}{=} \sum_{\lambda \in \text{Par}} s_\lambda(x_1, -) s_\lambda(y_1, -)$

$\sum_{\lambda \in \text{Par}} h_\lambda(x_1, -) m_\lambda(y_1, -) = \sum_{\lambda \in \text{Par}} \frac{1}{z_\lambda} p_\lambda(x_1, -) p_\lambda(y_1, -)$

Def $R_n = \bigoplus_{\lambda \vdash n} \mathbb{Q}[S^\lambda]$: $\mathbb{Q}$ -module

Δ $R = \bigoplus_{n \geq 0} R_n$: 次数加群

(注) $S_0 \subseteq S_1 \subseteq \dots \subseteq \mathbb{Z} \subseteq S_n$

(注) $M \simeq \bigoplus_{\lambda \vdash n} (S^\lambda)^{\oplus m_\lambda}$ as $\mathbb{C}S_n$ -mod

$[M] = \sum_{\lambda \vdash n} m_\lambda [S^\lambda]$ in $R_n \subseteq R$

Def

非負整数

$[V \otimes W]$

$R_m \times R_n \rightarrow R_{n+m}$

$([V], [W]) \mapsto \text{Ind}_{S_m \times S_n}^{S_{n+m}} V \otimes W$

$V : \mathbb{C}S_m\text{-mod}, W : \mathbb{C}S_n\text{-mod}$

Thm Δ には R は 環 になら

(結合法則が非自明)

$R_a \ R_b \ R_c$

$M_a \ M_b \ M_c$

$S_{a\text{-mod}} \ S_{b\text{-mod}} \ S_{c\text{-mod}}$

$$([M_a] \circ [M_b]) \circ [M_c] = ([M_a] \circ [M_b]) \circ [M_c]$$

これは

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} S_{a+b+c} \\ \text{Ind } S_a \times S_b \times S_c \end{array} \quad M_a \otimes M_b \otimes M_c \right]$$

と同様に 2 と 3 と 4 の場合も同様 //

Def R_n に $([s^\lambda], [s^\mu]) = \delta_{\lambda\mu}$

$\mathbb{Z}^n$ 内積基底 $\{e_i\}$ ONB

これは $M, N \in S_n - \text{mod}$

$$([M], [N]) = \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{g \in S_n} \chi_M(g) \chi_N(g^{-1})$$

$\chi(1) = 1$

Thm $\psi: \Lambda \rightarrow R$ は

$$s_\lambda \mapsto [s^\lambda]$$

$\mathbb{Q}$ -graded, ring isom $\mathbb{Z}^n \langle \cdot \rangle \cong \left(\frac{R}{\mathfrak{m}}\right)$

proof of thm $\frac{1}{\varphi} : \Lambda \rightarrow R$

$\frac{1}{\varphi}(h_n) = [u^n]$ とほいすの12 def

は積を保つとみえる

あたり前だが、次数を保ち、全射

$\frac{1}{\varphi}$ が $(\cdot)$ を保つこと

逆写像を def に、それ故 $(\cdot)$ を保つこと

$$[u^n] \mapsto h_n = \sum_{u \in \Lambda} \frac{1}{z_u} \sum_{\lambda} u^\lambda p_\lambda$$

$$x_{u^\lambda}(C_u)$$

$$S_\lambda = \sum_{u \in \Lambda} \frac{1}{z_u} x_{u^\lambda} p_u, \quad h_\lambda = \sum_u \frac{1}{z_u} \sum_{\lambda} u^\lambda p_u$$

F, 2

$$\theta: R_n \rightarrow \Lambda_n \otimes \mathbb{Q}$$

$$[V] \mapsto \sum_{\mu \vdash n} \frac{1}{z_\mu} \chi_V(c_\mu) p_\mu$$

とある

$$\theta \circ \psi: \Lambda_n \hookrightarrow \Lambda_n \otimes \mathbb{Q} \quad \text{包含準同型}$$

かつ ψ は Λ_n 射でない

$$\theta: R_n \rightarrow \Lambda_n \text{ に } \tau \text{ がある}$$

θ は $\langle , \rangle$ を保つ $\hookrightarrow$ (p_λ, p_μ)

$$\langle \theta[V], \theta[W] \rangle = \sum_{\lambda, \mu \vdash n} \frac{1}{z_\lambda z_\mu} \chi_V(c_\lambda) \chi_W(c_\mu)$$

$$V, W: \mathbb{C} S_n\text{-mod} = \sum_{\lambda \vdash n} \frac{1}{z_\lambda} \chi_V(c_\lambda) \chi_W(c_\lambda)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{(g \in S_n)} \chi_\nu(g) \chi_\omega(g^{-1})$$

③

$$\frac{n!}{z_\lambda} = |C(\lambda)|$$

$$= ([\nu], [\omega])$$

• $\wedge \Phi(s_\lambda) = [s^\lambda]$ と check する

④ $h_\lambda = s_\lambda + \sum_{\mu > \lambda} K_{\mu\lambda} s_\mu$

$$h^\lambda \cong s^\lambda \oplus \bigoplus_{\mu > \lambda} (s^\mu)^{\oplus K_{\mu\lambda}}$$

これより帰納法で

$$\wedge \Phi(s_\lambda) = [s^\lambda] + \sum_{\mu > \lambda} m_{\mu\lambda}^\vee (s^\mu)$$

$$\frac{\Delta}{\varphi} \text{ は } \langle, \rangle \text{ を保つ92.}$$

$$1 = 1 + \sum_{\mu \neq \lambda} m_{\mu\lambda}^2$$

$$\text{これより } \frac{\Delta}{\varphi}(s_\lambda) = (s^\lambda)$$

$$\textcircled{\text{iii}} \quad \Theta: R_n \rightarrow \Lambda_n$$

$$[v] \mapsto \sum_{\mu \vdash n} \frac{1}{z_\mu} \chi_v(c_\mu) p_\mu$$

$$\underline{\text{ex}} \quad M^\lambda \simeq s^\lambda \oplus \bigoplus_{\mu \neq \lambda} (s^\mu)^{\oplus k_{\mu\lambda}}$$

$$p_n^\lambda = s^\lambda + \sum_{\mu \neq \lambda} k_{\mu\lambda} s_\mu$$

$$\underline{\text{Ex}} \quad \chi_{S^\lambda}(G_\mu) = \chi_\mu^\lambda$$

$$\uparrow$$

$$S^\lambda = \sum_{\mu \vdash n} \frac{1}{z_\mu} \chi_\mu^\lambda P_\mu$$

$$\Theta[S^\lambda] = S^\lambda$$

$$\underline{\text{Ex}} \quad \lambda \vdash n, \mu \vdash m$$

$$S^\lambda \otimes S^\mu \simeq \bigoplus_{\nu \vdash n+m} (S^\nu)^{\oplus C_{\lambda\mu}^\nu}$$

$$\triangleleft S^\lambda S^\mu = \sum_{\nu} C_{\lambda\mu}^\nu S^\nu$$

$$\underline{\text{Ex}} \quad \text{Ind}_{G_n}^{G_{n+m}} S^\lambda \simeq \bigoplus_{\mu \supseteq \lambda} S^\mu \text{ as } G_{n+m}\text{-mod}$$

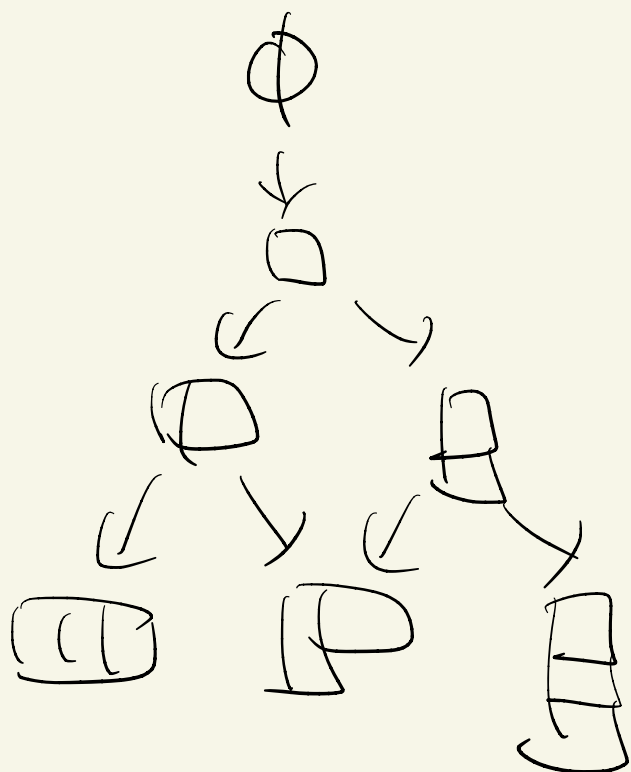
$\lambda \vdash n$



$\mu = (1)$ あり

$$S^\lambda \otimes S^\mu = \text{Ind}_{S_n \times S_1}^{S_{n+1}} S^\lambda \otimes \mathbb{C} \\ = \text{Ind}_{S_n}^{S_{n+1}} S^\lambda$$

例



これを繰り返す $\dim S^\lambda = f^\lambda$

一般の場合 $n! = \sum_{\lambda \vdash n} (\dim S^\lambda)^2$

$$f, 2 \quad n! = \sum_{k \in \mathbb{N}} (f^k)^2 \, dx \quad \dots$$